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THE DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

THE PEOPLE'S NEWSPAPER:—Devoted to Religion, Politics, Education, Mining, and General Intelligence, Foreign and Domestic.—INDEPENDENT ON ALL SUBJECTS.

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Dutch Flat Enquirer.

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" Three months,..... 2 50
Single copies,..... 25

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GENERAL DIRECTORY.

District Court, 11th Judicial District.—Hon. B F. Myers, Judge. Meets at Auburn on the second Monday in January, April, and July, and the third Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT AND COURT OF SESSIONS.—E. H. Vanclear, Judge. Meets on the fourth Monday in January and May, and the Second Monday in September.

PROBATE COURT.—Meets on the fourth Monday in each month.

SUPERVISORS.

District No. 1.....Jas. R. Rogers,
" No. 2.....D. W. M
" No. 3.....Michael Fannon.

POST OFFICES IN PLACER COUNTY.

Auburn.....A. N. Gambell, P. M
Coon Creek.....D. B. Gold, "
Dutch Flat.....C. B. Plummer "
Dutchess.....T. Moreland, "
Forest Hill.....R. Parkhurst, "
Grizzly Bar House.....E. D. C. Foskett, "
Iowa Hill.....S. N. Calvin, "
Illinoistown.....B. Brickell, "
Lincoln.....John Barnes, "
Lisbon.....G. W. Applegate "
Mountain Springs.....O. W. Hollenbeck "
Michigan Bluff.....J. Washeim, "
Nailsburg.....A. C. Neal, "
Ophirville.....D. Choate, "
Rattlesnake.....D. S. Beach, "
Secret Ravine.....J. Hart, "
Tell's Valley.....J. M. Miner, "
Virginia.....G. D. Aldrich "
Yankee Jim's.....Wm. Duck "

Business Cards.

E. B. BOUST, Justice of the Peace, Township No. 4. Office on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat. oct 16-tf

ELLIOTT AUBURY, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Collections promptly attended to. Office, next door below ENQUIRER office, Sacramento Street Dutch Flat.

S. A. MILLER, Constable, Township No. 4, and General Agent and Collector. Notes and accounts placed in his hands will receive promt attention. Office on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat. oct. 16-tf.

W. C. JONES, Practicing Physician. Will practice Medicine in Dutch Flat and vicinity. Office next door to the Dutch Flat Water Co.'s Office, Dutch Flat. aug. 14, 1862-tf.

E. C. URBN, Practical Surveyor, will give his entire attention to surveying Ranches, Mining Claims and Town Lots. Office at the Old Corner, on Main street, Dutch Flat. oct 2, 1862-tf.

O. H. PETTESON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office opposite the Bed Rock, Main street, Iowa Hill. 1-tf

L. B. ARNOLD, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office Main street, Dutch Flat. 1-tf

HALE & ANDERSON, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, office in the brick building, next door to the County Hospital, Auburn, California. 32-tf

JO. HAMILTON, District Attorney. THOS. H. WILLIAMS

HAMILTON & WILLIAMS,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
AUBURN, CAL.
March 6, 1862.—tf

R. HUBBARD..... E. M. HALL.....S. C. ALLEN.

HALL & ALLEN,
BANKERS,
AUBURN, TODD'S VALLEY AND
DUTCH FLAT,
Placer County, California.

Pay the highest price for Gold Dust, Make advances on Gold Dust consigned for Assay or Coinage. Attend to collections and remittances, and a Gen'l Banking Business. 1 tf

THOMAS BOYCE'S
ADVERTISING AGENCY,
North-east corner of Montgomery and Washington streets, San Francisco. Agent for the following papers:
ENQUIRER, Dutch Flat.
Butte Record, Oroville,
Republican, Shasta,
Sierra Citizen, Downieville,
Tribune, San Jose,
Placer Herald, Auburn,
Union Democrat, Sonora,
San Andreas Independant
Amador Sentinel, Jackson,
Mountain Messenger, La Porte,
Crescent City Herald,
Mariposa Democrat,
Pacific Sentinel, Santa Cruz,

THE RAILROAD BILL.

An Act to authorize the County of Placer to subscribe to the Capital Stock of the Central Pacific Railroad Company of California, and to provide for the same and other matters relating thereto.

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Placer, who shall for that purpose, and to order publication of notice, meet on the Seventh day of April, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, to order a Special Election to be held in said County at the several places for holding elections therein, on the second Tuesday in May, eighteen hundred and sixty-three, for the purpose of submitting to the qualified voters of said County the proposition for said Board of Supervisors to take and subscribe two hundred and fifty thousand dollars to the Capital Stock of the "Central Pacific Railroad Company of California," by which a railroad shall be constructed from the navigable waters of the Sacramento River to the eastern boundary line of the State, running through the county of Placer, by way of Clipper Gap, Illinoistown and Dutch Flat.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the said Board of Supervisors to cause notice of at least twenty days to be published in one or more newspapers printed and published in said County, stating the proposition to be submitted to said electors, and the time and manner of voting thereon, each of the electors voting at said election shall have written or printed on his ballot the words "Central Pacific Railroad Subscription: YES," or Central Pacific Railroad Subscription: NO."

SEC. 3. Said election shall be conducted in the same manner as other elections for County officers, and sealed returns shall be made of the vote cast on said proposition within five days after said election, in the same manner as provided for in case of the election of County officers, to the Clerk of said County, of the number of voters voting "YES" and the number voting "NO," which returns shall be, on said fifth day, opened and counted in the same manner as the returns of the votes for County officers, and when so opened and counted, the result thereof shall be declared officially by the said Board of Supervisors, who shall, at the time prescribed for the opening and counting of the returns of said election, meet as a Board for that purpose, and for perfecting the subscription of Stock, as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 4. If at the said election a greater number of the electors of said county voting upon said proposition shall vote "YES" than shall vote "NO" then, and in that event is the Board of Supervisors of said County, in the name of said County, hereby authorized, empowered, and directed, immediately after the result of said election is so officially declared to take and subscribe for the use, benefit, and advantage of said County, to the Capital Stock of the "Central Pacific Railroad Company of California," a Corporation duly organized under the laws of this State for the purpose mentioned in Section one of this Act, Stock to the amount of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars, and therefor to pledge the faith of said County for the payment of the same, in the manner hereinafter provided.

SEC. 5. The said subscription shall be made by the Chairman of the said Board of Supervisors, or in case of his neglect or inability to act, by any Member of said Board appointed by the Board for that purpose, and who shall perform that duty immediately thereafter.

SEC. 6. The said subscription shall be made, and so received, conditional to be paid in the bonds of said County issued as hereinafter directed and not otherwise, and for such subscription said bonds shall be received at par, dollar for dollar.

SEC. 7. The said Board of Supervisors of said County, from time to time as the payment of said subscription to such Capital Stock so subscribed shall be required to be made by the Board of Directors of the said Railroad Company, not exceeding, at any one time however, an installment of ten per cent. upon the amount of said subscription; in the same manner and upon the same terms as other stockholder, shall by order direct the Chairman of said Board of Supervisors, the Auditor and Treasurer of said County, who for that purpose, in addition to their other duties as such officers and their successors in office, shall constitute a Board of Commissioners to be styled, the Railroad Commissioners of said County; as such Railroad Commissioners to prepare and issue bonds in the sum of five hundred dollars each for the amount of such subscription to said Capital Stock; said bonds shall draw interest at the rate of eight per cent. per annum from the date of their issue, and the principal thereof shall be made payable on a specified day, to be named in the bonds which shall be twenty years from the date of their issue, at the office of the Treasurer of said County. The interest on said bonds shall be due and payable semi-annually, so long as such bonds are outstanding and unpaid, and shall be made payable on a specified day to be named in Coupons at the said Treasurer's office as before provided, for the payment of the principal of said bonds, both principal and interest of said bonds to be payable in United States gold coin dollar for dollar: said bonds shall be signed by the Chairman of the said Board of Supervisors, the Auditor and Treasurer of said County, as such officers, and ex-officio Railroad Commissioners, and when so signed shall be presented by the Chairman of said Board of Supervisors to the Clerk of said County, who shall countersign the same, as such clerk, in the presence of a quorum of such Board at a meeting thereof, and it shall be the duty of said Board of Supervisors to cause the fact of such countersigning of said bonds to be entered upon their Journal, together with the number, date and amount of each bond so countersigned by such Clerk; and upon the countersigning of said bonds, it shall be the duty of said Board of Supervisors to cause the Seal of said County to be affixed to each bond and appoint a Committee of two of their number to deliver said bonds to the said Railroad Company, to whom the same shall be issued; and it shall be the duty of such Committee to take a receipt from the Secretary of said Railroad Company for the bonds so delivered to them, setting forth the number, dates and amounts of the bonds so delivered and report the same to the Board of Supervisors.

SEC. 8. Coupons for the interest shall be attached to each bond so that the coupons may be removed without mutilation to the bond. Said coupons shall be signed by the said County Treasurer, when any intereset shall be paid upon a bond issued under the provisions of this Act, the County Treasurer shall detach the coupons for the interest then due and paid, and deliver the same to the Clerk of said County, taking his receipt therefor, whose duty it shall be to file the same in his office and make a report thereof at the next meeting of the Board of Supervisors.

SEC. 9. The bonds issued from time to time in payment of such stock subscription by virtue of the provisions of this Act, and at least an equal amount of any other funds that may be obtained from other stockholders, or otherwise, shall be expended from time to time as the said bonds are required to be issued in the actual construction of that portion of said Company's road situated in the said County of Placer, to the extent and amount of the graduation and full preparation of said road for the superstructure thereof. It shall be the duty of the Secretary and Chief Engineer of said Company, from time to time, as the said bonds are required to be issued, to make reports under oath, in writing, and lay the same before the Board of Supervisors, of the progress of the work, and the amount thereof done and performed, as near as the same can be ascertained, on said road in said county of Placer. And if, after the issuance of such bonds in payment of the first installment of ten per cent., on such prescription, there should be at any time, any failure, or refusal in the expenditure of said bonds, with other funds, in the mode and manner provided by this Section, in the construction of said road, then, and in that event, the said Board of Supervisors may, at their option withhold any further payment on such subscription and shall not thereafter be liable to any future calls for assessments thereon; and if so declared by said Board of Supervisors, the said subscription shall be held void and of no effect, and the said Company shall be liable to said County for any amounts that may have been previously paid on refusal, recoverable at law in any court having jurisdiction.

SEC. 10. It shall be the duty of said Board of Supervisors to levy a tax each year to be styled an "Interest Tax," sufficient to raise the amount of interest required to be paid each year on the bonds issued under the provisions of this Act, and in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-eight and every year thereafter, until the said bonds issued under this Act shall be paid and liquidated, the said Board of Supervisors shall, should it be necessary, levy a tax not exceeding twenty-five cents on the hundred dollars worth of taxable property of said County, for the purpose of raising a fund for the liquidation of said bonds, which shall be called a "Railroad Fund." The taxes shall be levied and collected in the same manner as the general taxes for County purposes; and when collected shall be paid to the County Treasurer, who shall account for and deliver the same over to the said "Railroad Commissioners," to be by them applied: First—the "Interest Tax," to the payment of the interest falling due on said bonds; Second—the "Railroad Fund," to the redemption of said bonds as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 11. If there shall be collected as such interest tax in any one year a sum greater than is required to pay the annual interest on said bonds issued under the provisions of this Act, then the said "Railroad Commissioners" shall pass over such surplus into the Railroad Fund.

SEC. 12. It shall be the duty of said Railroad Commissioners to make arrangements for the payment of the interest on said bonds when the same falls due at least thirty days before the time of payment, and in the event the said interest fund is insufficient, the said Treasurer shall draw on the General Fund of the said County for such purpose and deliver the same to said Commissioners, and in the event that those funds prove inadequate, the said Commissioners are authorized and required to make such contracts and arrangements as may be necessary for the payment of said interest, and the protection of the faith of said County.

SEC. 13. Whenever at any time there shall be in the said Railroad Fund a sum of money amounting to three thousand dollars or upwards, the said Commissioners shall advertise in a public newspaper, published in said County for a space of four weeks, for sealed proposals for the redemption of said bonds, and ten days from the expiration of the time of such publication, the said Commissioners shall open the sealed proposals and shall pay and liquidate as far as the Railroad Fund then on hand shall extend, such bonds presented under said proposals as shall have the lowest value proposed, at which they may be liquidated; provided, the same shall not be more than the par value thereof, and provided, should there be no proposals made for less than par value, then the payment of said Railroad Fund on hand, shall be made on said bonds according to the number of their issue of which the said Commissioners shall give four weeks notice of the number of the bonds to be paid after which time such bonds shall cease to bear interest; and provided, whenever there may be sufficient in said Railroad Fund for the extinguishment of the bonds issued under the provisions of this Act, it shall be the duty of the said Commissioners to advertise, in like manner for the space of four weeks for the redemption of all outstanding bonds issued under this Act, after which time said bonds shall cease to draw interest. Any monies remaining in said Railroad Fund after the redemption of said bonds, shall be by the said Commissioners, paid over to the County Treasurer to be by him held subject to the order of the Board of Supervisors.

SEC. 14. Whenever any bonds shall have been paid and redeemed by the said Commissioners they shall mark the same "cancelled," over their signatures as Commissioners and immediately deliver the same to the County Clerk taking his receipt therefor, and the said Clerk upon the receipt of such cancelled bonds shall file the same in his office.

SEC. 15. The County Auditor shall open with said Commissioners an Interest Tax Account, and a Railroad Fund Account, and shall balance the same quarterly on the first Monday of January, April, July and October.

SEC. 16. The said Commissioners and all other officers herein specified for the performance of their duties under the provisions of this Act, shall, in all things herein required of them, be subject to all the liabilities and penalties to which they are subject on the performance of any other of the duties of their respective offices, and they shall, when the fees or salary is not fixed by law, for the services herein required, be allowed by the Board of Supervisors a reasonable compensation therefor, to be paid by said County as other fees or salaries are paid, and the board of Supervisors may, and they are fully authorized so to do, require of each of said Commissioners such bonds and security for the performance of their duties herein required of them, as they the said Board of Supervisors may deem proper; provided, however, that the penal sums of such bonds, to each of such Commissioners shall not exceed eight thousand dollars. The said Commissioners shall, when so required execute the said bonds in the same manner as other official bonds are executed, and to be approved by said Board of Supervisors and filed in the office of the County Clerk.

SEC. 17. The said Board of Supervisors shall have authority to authorize a Committee of any one, or more of their number, or any other persons to cast all votes representing the Capital Stocks or any part thereof, so taken by them under the provisions of this Act, whenever on a submission to the qualified voters of said County, at any County or General election, of a proposition to sell the same, a majority of votes cast thereat shall approve of such sale.

SEC. 18. The Board of Supervisors shall have all the rights and powers appertaining to other subscribers to such Capital Stock, and shall receive all the dividends, issues, and profits arising from such subscription to said Capital Stock and shall set apart and transfer the same, together with the taxes that may be paid by said Company to said County, from time to time, to the said Railroad Fund, to be applied by the said Railroad Commissioners to the payment of the interest on the bonds issued as herein provided, and the redemption of the principal thereof in the manner provided in Section Thirteen of this Act, and after the full payment of said bonds and the interest on the same, the said dividends, issues, and profits arising from such stock subscription, shall be applied as follows: one half thereof to the School Fund of the County—the other half to the General Fund.

SEC. 19. The subscription of stock authorized by virtue of the provisions of this Act shall be made by the said Board of Supervisors on the books of said Company upon the express condition that the said County shall not be liable for any of the debts or liabilities of said Company, beyond the amount so subscribed, and this provision as to the liability of said County shall be a part of and be expressly stipulated in all contracts made by said Company for the construction and equipment of said road, and in case the said Company shall fail or refuse to make such stipulation in all their said contracts, then the said Board of Supervisors shall have power to declare the said subscription void and of no effect, and may recover from said Company any previous payments that may have been made thereon at the time of such failure or refusal.—And the said Board of Supervisors shall never make any other or further subscriptions to the Capital Stock of said Company than that provided for by this Act.

SEC. 20. This Act shall be taken and deemed a public Act, and shall be in force and take effect from and after its passage.

Approved April 2, 1863.

[From the Placer Courier.]

The Duty of Placer County.

We concede to no man a superior interest in the welfare and prosperity of this county! In any proposition involving the vital interests of our citizens, or liable to affect the reputation of the county in any manner, we feel too strong a solicitude to keep silence; the more especially when we see efforts made to mislead the public upon the most important question that can ever be presented to this county.

It is strange—and humiliating that it is true—that in a wealthy county like Placer, there should be found an implacable opposition to having it traversed with a ninety mile section of the grandest channel of internal commerce and trade ever known in the history of man. We can scracely believe it—and yet we can find county newspapers with columns loaded down (and the *down* we mean in a double sense), with malignant assaults upon the project, backed by a sophistry and spirit of perversion worthy of the last appeal of dying selfishness for vengeance. A National Railroad, uniting us with our old homes, giving us a communication across the soil of the Government, under its immediate protection, and infinitely powerful in fostering the spirit of colonization and development—a work, in the construction of which millions of dollars must be expended among our citizens, and the foundation laid for millions of increase to our taxable property—and yet, against such a proposition a violent warfare is made, as if such an expenditure of money in the county—such an increase of taxable property, such a means of opening an exhaustless market for all which our naturally-favored county is capable of producing, were a ruinous evil instead of benefit!

It is not possible that such an effort to place the people of this county in a ridiculous position can succeed. The State, by a Legislative unanimity never equalled upon such a subject, has declared in a most substantial manner in favor of this great Work of the Nation and of the age. Rising as the Legislature of California, above every consideration of local selfishness, above every appeal of local interest, or conflicting struggle, it proclaimed to the world this—the Pacific Railroad we have long prayed for, and now that the right is given us, it shall be built, it shall receive the fostering aid and assisting care of this Commonwealth. This is the noble action of a noble State.

Behold the contrast which some men in this county would have us exhibit! They would have the people of Placer—more immediately benefitted in the line of the Road, in the construction and working of it than any other two counties—yes, they would have us vote "no" on a proposition to take Stock in the enterprise to the extent of $250,000. Not to *give* this amount, but to *invest* it in an enterprise that is to traverse the longest diameter of our county with an arterial trunk of trade which in the development of our local wealth would be like the lever of Archimedes.

SPARKLING GEMS.—Repentance hath a purifying power, and every tear is of cleansing virtue; but these penitential clouds must be still kept dropping; one shower will not suffice, for repentance is not one single action, but a course.

Genius lays its eggs with ostrich like carelessness in the sands of the world, most of them to be crushed under the feet of men and beasts, and some to hatch and furnish feathers for the cap of mediocrity or dullness, or to plume the shafts aimed at the parent heart.

The man who needs a law to keep him from abusing an inferior animal, needs a prison to prevent his violating the law. It ought to be enough to deter any man from cruelty that the objects of it cannot speak for themselves, cannot bear witness against them, are dumb.

There is a class of people who think that to be grim is to be good, that piety is a sort of facial longitude; and that a thought to be really wholesome' must be shaped like a coffin.

Many persons think themselves perfectly virtuous because, being well fed, they have no temptation to vice. They don't distinguish between virtue and victuals.

Those nervous folks that are annoyed by everybody that approaches them, annoy everybody they approach.

Every good doctrine leaves behind it an ethereal furrow ready for the planting of seeds which shall bring an abundant harvest.

We are told to "take care," but it comes soon enough whether we want to take it or not.

To lead the forlorn hope on the field of carnage requires less nerve than to fight nobly and unshrinkingly the bloodless battle of life.

We pass for what we are. Character reaches above our wills. Men imagine they communicate their virtue or vice only by overt actions, and do not see that virtue or vice emits breath every moment.

The way to be accounted learned is not to know everything, but to be able to marshal up what you do know, be it much or little, and tell it.

Kinder is the looking glass than the wine glass; for the former reveals our defects to ourselves only, the latter to our friends.

THE PEOPLE FOR PEACE.—Human nature is very much the same everywhere. Down south the people are for peace, as they are in the north, but the politicians and presses on the administration side are, to a man, for the continuation of the war. Hence the Richmond *Enquirer* and its country echoes like the Chicago *Tribune* and its abolition confreres, scout every proposition which looks to a national convention and a peaceful settlement of the difficulties. The motives which actuate the fanatics south and north are the same—thirst for pap and official position. Both sets of ultraists are equally criminal—equally the enemies of our glorious Union. But once let the people on each side the line get a chance at the question, and our troubles will be settled at once, and to the satisfaction of all parties, except northern abolitionists and southern ultraists.—*Springfield Reg'st'r.*

GRAPE TRELLISES AND STRAWBERRIES.—Rev. J. Knox, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, whose extensive culture of strawberries perhaps entitles him to be called the "Strawberry King," is also pretty largely engaged in grape culture. We do not quite share his enthusiasm in regard to the Concord Grape, which he claims to be *the* grape for this country, but he confidently predicts that we shall have to come to it after the results of a few more years are seen. During his recent visit to the *Agriculturist* office we gathered some particulars concerning a grape trellis, which he devised and has extensively used, and his mode of growing grapes and strawberries together.—The foundation for the trellis is made by setting locust or other durable posts, at a distance of twelve feet apart. These posts are three and one-half feet long, and are set two and one half feet in the greund. To these are spiked uprights, made of hemlock scantling. The horizontal strips, sawed out of pine stuff, are one inch thick, and four inches wide.—Knox uses them 24 feet long, so as to reach across two sections of the trellis, but where it is more convenient they may be made 12 feet in length. The slats are of pine 1x1¼ inch, 8 feet long, and are fastened, 9 inches from center to center, to the horizontal strips by a single 8d nail at each. The trellis may be put up at the time the vines are planted, or the posts map be set then, and the rest added as needed. The slats need not all be put on until the third year. Knox prefers to plant vines only one year old from the eye; these are cut back to a single bud, the shoot from which is tied up to a stake, and allowed to grow as long as it will; during Summer the laterals or branches are pinched off to one leaf. In the Fall this cane is cut back to two buds, which the next season is treated as before, and kept tied to stakes or two slats upon the trellis. At the close of the second season the vine has two strong canes, which are shortened to three feet each, and in the Spring of the third year are trained out horizontally to make arms, as in the right-hand vine. The wood formed the third year is trained to the slats, and afterwards pruned upon the renewal or spur system as may be desired. Knox prefers the renewal plan, but deviates from it when necessary, to keep forty-eight square feet of trellis covered with the bearing wood of one vine. The trellises are placed eight feet apart, and the intervening spaces are occupied by strawberries, which he finds do not interfere with the grapes, and are benefited by the shelter which the vines afford. At two and one-half feet from the grape a row of strawberries is planted; this one is followed by three other rows, a foot apart, which will leave another space of two and a half feet to the next row of grapes, getting four rows of strawberries between each two rows of grapes. The two outside rows of strawberries are allowed to make runners, which root in the space left next the grapes, while the runners of the other rows, are all those from the outside rows which run in toward the other strawberry vines, are certainly taken off. The runners which are left to grow furnish a supply of plants for market the first fall after planting, and thus a paying crop is taken from the land the first year. The next year a crop of strawberries is obtained, as well as other vines from new runners. By pursuing this method, Knox makes the land produce returns every year, and thinks that by arranging in this way the strawberries will pay for the whole expense of the grapes—purchasing the vines, preparing the soil and cultivating until they come into bearing.

HOW HE GOT HIS WIFE.—John —— was or is a genius. He made quite a pile in the Mexican war, and invested it in a canal boat, running on the Ohio canal. John was a bachelor, but in course of time was smitten by the little god. An old farmer, who lived in the "heal" path, near Massillon, had two rosy-cheeked daughters, but all attempts to gain an introduction by their admirers were foiled by the old man. But John was not discouraged. A large chunk of beef bought off the mastiff, and John proceeded to deliberately appropriate the various articles hanging on the clothes line. Chemisetts and stockings, breaches, shirts and things were crowded in glorious confusion into the capacious bag carried by John on this occasion.—They were brought aboard the boat and placed in the "bow cabin," to pave the way to an introduction on the return trip.

A week after, the boat passed the farm house, on its way south; and John jumped ashore and went to the house. He represented that one of his drivers had stolen the clothing, that he had discharged him, and desired to restore the articles. The young ladies were delighted, as the sack contained all their "Sunday fixings." The old man said: "I always thought that all the boatmen would steal; and I am delighted to find one honest one. You must call again, Captain." The Captain did call again, and soon after married "the youngest." On the wedding night, he told his wife the *ruse* he had used to gain an introduction, and the old man gave orders that no more clothing should be left "out o' nights."

SALT FOR TREES.—Is salt beneficial for trees? Answer: The following is what experienced cultivators said at the Fruit Growers' Society, in Western New York, recently. Gee. Ellwanger said he had applied salt to pear and plumb trees, and found it produced a wonderful effect; would apply six or eight barrels to the acre; would use as much as a peck for a large tree; use it in February; put enough on to make the ground white. Chas. Downing thought salt good for all vegetation, but it would do no good to kill insects. W. P. Townsend had used salt for many years, with the best results for quince trees. Dr. Sylvester said there was a limit to the use of salt; it must not be used in excessive quantities.

YOUNG TURKEY.—Few persons are aware of the influence American institutions are exercising in the Turkish empire. Until recently the Turks have received their ideas of progress and reform in Europe, whither the young men, both Mussulmen and Christians, have resarted for education. But of late, a spirit of liberty has been awakened among the Oriental people, and they have been drawn here to investigate our institutions and to perfect themselves in science. Some five or six of this class graduated with high honors at the medical colleges in New York and Philadelphia.

ANCIENT FIDDLE.—An Italian violin of very fine tone, said to be 263 years old, is owned by Noah Richardson, of Saginaw, Michigan. It belonged to a wealthy Italian family for several gensrations. Inside of the instrument is the following inscription: "Geo Paola Maggini. In Brescia, Anno 1600."

THE MAELSTROM.—Of late years, even the existence of the Maelstrom on the coast of Norway has been doubted. The ancient accounts of its terrible power were doubtless fabulous; but the Maelstrom actually exists, and is sometimes dangerous. M. Hagerup, minister of the Norwegian marine, has recently given a reliable account of it, in reply to some questions from a correspondent of the Boston *Record*. The vast whirl is caused by the setting in and out of the tides between Lofeden and Mosken, and is most violent half way between ebb and flood tide. At flood and ebb tide it disappears for about half an hour, but begins again with the moving of the waters. Large vessels may pass over it safely in serene weather, but in a storm it is perilous to the largest craft. Small boats are not safe near it, at the time of its strongest action in any weather. The whirls in the Maelstrom do not, as was once supposed, draw vessels under the water, or dash them upon the neighboring shoals. M. Hagerup says:

"In winter, it not unfrequently happens that, at sea, a bank of clouds shows a west storm, with heavy sea, to be prevailing there, while further in, on the coast, the clear air shows that on the inside of the West-fjord (east side of Lofoden,) the wind blows from the land, and sets out through the fjord from the east. In such cases, especially, an approach to the Maelstrom is in the highest degree dangerous; for the stream and under-current from opposite directions, work there together to make the whole passage one single boiling cauldron. At such times appear the mighty whirls which has given it the name of Maelstrom (that is, the whirling or grinding stream,) and in which no craft whatever can hold its course. For a steamer, it is, then, quite inadvisable to attempt the passage of the Maelstrom during a winter storm, and for a sailing vessel, it may be also bad enough in time of summer, should there fall a calm or light wind, whereby the power of the stream becomes greater than that of the wind, leaving the vessel no longer under command."

LORD RUSSEL ON THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION.—On Jan. 17, 1863, Earl Russel addressed the following letter to Lord Lyons, British Minister at Washington, respecting the President's Emancipation Proclamation:

MY LORD: The Proclamation of the President of the United States, inclosed in your Lordship's dispatch of the 2d inst., appears to be of a very strange nature.

It professes to emancipate all slaves in places where the United States authorities cannot exercise any jurisdiction nor make emancipation a reality; but it does not decree emancipation of slaves in any State or parts of States occupied by Federal troops, and subject to United States jurisdiction, and where, therefore, emancipation, if decreed, might be carried into effect.

It would seem to follow that, in the Border States, and also in New Orleans, a slave owner may recover his slaves by the ordinary process of law, but that in the ten States in which the Proclamation decrees emancipation, a fugitive slave arrested by legal warrant may resist, and his resistance if successful is to be upheld and aided by the United States authorities and the United States armed forces.

The Proclamation, therefore, makes Slavery at once legal and illegal, and makes slaves either punishable for running away from their masters, or entitled to be supported and encouraged in so doing, according to the the locality of the plantation to which they belong, and the loyalty of the State in which they may happen to be.

There seems to be no declaration of a principle reverse to Slavery in this Proclamation. It is a measure of war, and a measure of war of a very questionable kind.

As President Lincoln has twice appealed to the judgment of mankind in his Proclamation, I venture to say I do not think it can or ought to satisfy the friends of abolition, who look for total and impartial freedom for the slaves, and not for revenge on the slave owner.

A SON MURDERS HIS FATHER.—Last Saturday, Constable Lemoin brought to this place and lodged in jail a negro boy about eighteen years of age, accused of the crime of murdering his own father at Drytown, in this county. It appears that old "Squire," his father, was reprimanding the boy for abusing one of the younger members of the family, when he became enraged and inflicted three wounds in the body of the old man, either one of which would have proved fatal. We understand that "Squire" had but a few years since visited one of the southern States and purchased the freedom of his family—the boy among the number—and, brought them to this state. He was an honest, upright man, and enjoyed the esteem of the citizens generally of Drytown and vicinity.—*Amador Dispatch.*

A Paris letter says: "M'lle Schneider, a well-known actress of the Palais Royal Theater, and star of the by-world, has sold her jewels; they brought $40,000 at auction. These loretse sales are but a way of counting scalps in public, for as the Indian enemy borrows a lock of your hair for remembrance, a lorette borrows your purse; her merit depends upon the purses she has amassed. The gem of M'lle Schneider's collection was a sapphire worth $2,500. It was repurchased by one of her admirers."

SOME time sinee, a church in New York was in want of a pastor. The deacons of the church were of the conservative order, and rather hard to please. They had heard of a certain divine who was noted for his talents and briliancy of oratory. To him they applied to become their settled minister. They said they did not want a minister to preach politics or temperance. The minister said to them, "What kind of a preacher do you want?" To which they replied, they desired a preacher who was *rather religiously inclined.*

A returned soldier, (says the Cincinnati Commercial) writing from West Liberty, Ohio, says it is rather humiliating to one who has served twenty months in the army to hear expressions like the following from the lips of those we are fighting to protect: "Hello, John; when did you get back? I see by your dress you are a soldier." "Yes, I have served twenty months. Have you ever been in the army?" "No, I ain't such a d—d fool. I'm an army contractor!"

IT is the fashion at Court balls to carry romance to its absurdity. At one recently, two ladies represented forests, carrying about on their heads and bodies the most remarkable displays of shrubbery, birds, insects, flowers, ferns, and in one case a living owl. One lady represented a tropical forest, which must have cost an immense sum.

Dutch Flat Enquirer.

THURSDAY, MAY ; ; ; 7, 1863.

AGENCIES.

THOS. BOYCE is our authorized agent for San Francisco, through whom all business connected with this paper in that city must be transacted.

E. B. HOPKINSON is the authorized agent for the ENQUIRER for the towns of Little York, You Bet and Red Dog.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN!

WE WILL FURNISH, TO ANY ONE DEsirous of purchasing, either Grover & Baker's or Wheeler & Wilson's improved sewing machines at greatly reduced prices. For Cash we will supply any price machine at 15 per cent. less than the same machines can be bought for out of the stores in San Francisco. Apply to

PARKS & KILLMER, Dutch Flat.

April 16.–1m

PARTICULAR NOTICE.

EVERY SUBSCRIBER AND ADVERTISER as well as all those who have had any business transaction with the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER printing office from the 10th of November, 1862, and up to the 10th of May, 1863, are requested to settle the same with Parks & Killmer, lessees of the office and its interests, for that time. No person is or will be authorized to settle our accounts in any form unless by public notice through this paper over our signatures.

VALEDICTORY.

This being the last issue of the ENQUIRER under its present management, it is expected of us to say a word to our many patrons and friends; and in compliance we shall claim your attention but for a few moments.

We leased the office from Mr. E. B. Boust, its owner, on the 10th of Nov. and accordingly our time for occupancy expires on the 10th of the present month, May, at which date Mr. Boust will resume his former position, that of Publisher and Editor, for aught we know to the contrary.

In assuming the control and conduct of the ENQUIRER, we did not do it without a full knowledge of the responsibility attached to the publication of a newspaper; and more particularly the time when our family relations are so disturbed. We have ever felt willing to lend our aid in a good cause—to condemn, and correct, if it were possible, all existent evils—to keep down the strong arm of oppression and strengthen the weak. How far we have succeeded is for you to judge. We feel a consciousness of having done our duty faithfully, without prejudice or favor and regardless of all obstacles that have been thrown in our path.

If, during our term, anything has appeared in the columns of the ENQUIRER of a personal character, and of such a nature as to wound the feelings of any of our readers, we desire to say to them, in all candor, that it was not our wish to have anything appear in the columns of this paper which was not strictly reliable; and if such gave offense, it was not within our province to correct it.

Returning thanks for the many kindnesses shown us during our short career; and trusting that our efforts have given satisfaction, we remain, Yours, Respectfully,

PARKS & KILLMER.

BENEFIT BALL.—We desire to be distinctly understood as giving the cold-shoulder to these "institutions," generally speaking, from the fact that the "too admiring friends" of the would-be recipient, frequently rudely thrust unworthy subjects before the notice of those whose benevolence overbalance their prudence; but when we *know* the object to be worthy, one who has been marked out by misfortune or accident to bear a larger share of the "ills of life" than commonly fall to the lot of man, we are anxious to forward the good work, and accept, in its fullest sense the divine injunction that "it is more blessed to give than to receive." Mr. John Duffy, of Lowell Hill, has been afflicted for the last three years with a fractured leg; so severely so, that he has been entirely incapacitated from pursuing any business whatever, lately, he has submitted to amputation, and is yet in a very feeble and indigent condition: he is the father of an interesting family, and a man above receiving the donations of charity were it not for the peculiar position in which he is placed. Some of his friends are at present engaged in giving a ball at the residence of Mr. D. for the purpose of relieving, in a measure, the wants of himself and family, and we bespeak for the project, being a laudable one, the encouragement of our citizens generally. Here is a chance for those partial to Terpsichorian amusements to enjoy themselves to the fullest extent, besides having the consciousness of doing a noble and generous action. Mr. S. A. Miller will supply those who are willing to assist the needy, and gladden the hearts of the distressed, with tickets for the occasion.

GOLD RUN QUARTZ MINING DISTRICT.—In consequence of numerous quartz lodes having been recently discovered in this vicinity, silver, gold and copper, the miners have had several meetings for the purpose of laying out the District and establishing laws suitable for the government of the same. The boundaries of the district are established as follows: Commencing at East Cañon on the North Fork of the American River, and running up East Cañon to the head of Stampede Cañon, from said Cañon to Bear River, up Bear River to the mouth of Squiers' Cañon, up said Cañon to the Dutch Flat Placer Mining District, from thence to Benton & Williams' Mill on Cañon Creek, from said Creek to the American River, thence to the place of beginning. The above are the established lines for this quartz mining District.

At the meeting held on the 2nd of May inst., a committee was appointed to draft By-Laws and Regulations suitable to govern this district for quartz mining, and are required to meet and report, (at Hollenbeck's, Gold Run), on Saturday, May 30, 1863, at which time and place it is expected there will be a hearty response.

MINING.—The mines, hydraulic, tunnel and drift, in the Dutch Flat and Gold Run Districts, are all turning out to the entire satisfaction of all claimants. We did not learn the exact returns, but think they must be pretty good as all the boys have a few dollars to spare now. The longing sight of it has been a grievous eye-sore to us for a long time past.

FOOT RACE—RESULT.—The projected foot race came off on Saturday last, but two entering: B. Glasscock and Joseph T. Hunter. The purse of $75 and entrance fee ($5 each) was won by Mr. Hunter, apparently with ease. We hear some talk of getting up another race in a week or two, when there will be a grand opening for the fancy.

FAT AND GOOD-LOOKING MEN always found at Howard & Thomas' Exchange Hotel.

A Swindle Exposed.

In speaking heretofore upon the propriety of Placer county taking stock in the so-called "big thing," and showing, without a peradventure, many absolute benefits arising therefrom, we did not dream that any man could so far belie his image as to force upon the working class such infamous lies as we shall show before closing this article. They do not even pretend to distort facts into a mere possibility, but they lie wantonly and maliciously, and they know it. If this clique at Auburn did not have that two-penny wood road to whet their teeth upon, with a few thousand dollars wherewith to prostitute the press and dupe the lower portion of the county, they would be in a bad fix. Be that as it may, they are nevertheless irredeemably lost in this contest, as every clique should be who seek to fill their coffers by oppressing the poor working man. Such have our earnest condemnation and bitter opposition. It is the duty of every well wisher to the human family to assist in ameliorating the allotted condition of the poor man instead of seeking to take undue advantage of him; but for such a result we are constrained to the belief we must look further than Auburn.

We have been placed in possession of some few of their nefarious transactions, among which we find the following, and let the publishers of the *Herald* and *Advocate* deny a knowledge of the authenticity of the same if they dare. This manner of cringing, Covy style of doing business, is a grade too low for intelligent, honest men, and we feel it our duty to speak plainly upon the matter. At the bottom of each one of these misrepresentations is printed "Central Pacific Railroad Subscription—No."

"Remember, Congress has given away all our timber, and this is enough taxation, upon miners and settlers, without voting a great monopoly a quarter million of Dollars out of the County Treasury. It would be more taxation than we could bear."

"Opposition to taking the Ranchman's timber, which he has located and claimed in good faith."

"Opposition to taxing miners for timber which they have to use in tunneling, and other mining purposes."

In order to show the falacy of these falsifiers we will simply state that the Pacific Railroad Bill grants to the Central Pacific Railroad Company every alternate section of public land for ten miles on each side of the line, which is not preempted or liable to preemption, or to be entered as a homestead. As this grant has caused some inquiry as to the policy the company would pursue in cases where public land, not excepted by the language of the grant, had been settled upon, the Board of Directors of the company have adopted a resolution in which it is proposed in all such cases to sell the land at the Government price of one dollar and a quarter an acre. The only difference, therefore, which the grant will make in the position of any settler will be that he will pay for his land to the company instead of the Government.

"That Crocker & Co., of Sacramento, have already got a fat contract of grading 18 miles of Railroad in the level plains for $400,000, and now they want to get $250,000 out of our county, and $400,000 interest on the same, which would be eaten up in other fat contracts by these speculators."

The above falsehood has been clearly shown to the satisfaction of every sensible man within the State, and needs no further comment. But we will add, that there are funds enough, (or ought to be) in the treasury to pay two and a half years interest upon the whole amount. We have a faint idea that this bitter enmity originates from parties who have the County's money upon their own certificate representation, and should the county conclude to take Stock, as she undoubtedly will, they would be called upon TO SETTLE, in the failure of which they would be brought before the people of Placer in an unenviable light to receive the scoffs, jeers, and indignation of an insulted and outraged people.

"We are not opposed to a Pacific Railroad, but we are opposed to Placer county giving a quarter of a million of Dollars to Crocker & Company, of Sacramento, to speculate on, and put in their own pockets."

Oh, no! Hall, Allen & Co., are not 'opposed to a Pacific Railroad," but are satisfied with their own one-horse toll-road running to Auburn and the use of the surplus county funds. "That's what ails them." Neither were these parties *opposed* to the proposition of Placer county loaning her credit to the tune of $100,000 to the Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad, but they persistently urged it, not only as a matter of right and justice, but as being expedient. The county would realize largely from the amount of "trade and travel." They did not allow Placer, in this, even so much as stock, but wanted from her a direct loan. How consistent!

"I am opposed to the people of Placer County giving $250,000 to a Company and then being compelled to pay $20,000 a year interest, for twenty years."

We have no doubt of it Mr. *Herald*. We are opposed to "giving," ourself; but we are also opposed to wearing two faces. You must not attempt to make "fish of one and flesh of the other." If it was right to loan the credit of the county to one company without responsible security, we fail to see any reasonable objection to loaning to another and taking good paying stock for it.

Working men of Placer County, read and then judge for yourselves. There is not a working or business man in the county but what must be benefitted by the county taking stock in the Pacific Railroad. There can be no heavier tax levied upon you in consequence of the county issuing her bonds to the amount called for in the bill, $250,000. We have now money in the treasury sufficient to meet the interest upon the entire amount for upwards of two years, by which time, if not before, the road will be yielding a revenue, and this "big thing" the Auburn Shylock's prate so much about will tend to lessen taxation to a mere nominal consideration.

Let us talk together a few moments relative to the effect upon all producers. That the laboring classes, mining, mechanical and farming, are the producers and consumers upon whom and which the State depend, cannot be denied. Now, Mr. Miner, take a glance at your operations for the last ten or twelve years, and see if you can discover any improvement in your own condition—if anything has ever been advanced, except, perhaps, by talk, to benefit you? It is true, they have built roads, so that you could have easier transportation. But have you not paid, thribbly paid for them? You cannot come in or go out of Dutch Flat without paying a heavy toll for the privilege of riding in your own buggy or on horseback. Your provisions, clothing, etc., must be brought here either by wagon or pack animals, in either case you *working men are obliged to pay transportation, toll* and *incidental expenses*. The freightmaster charges all these expenses as freight; the merchant charges them as *loss and gain;* and THE WORKING MAN IS COMPELLED TO PAY ALL! If you wish to reduce this *pay-all* system to a just and equitable standard, RALLY! RALLY! RALLY! to the polls on Tuesday next, 12th inst., and assist in securing Railroad Stock to the county. If anybody asks you why you vote for this measure, tell them that in less than eighteen months you will save $1,50 on a sack of flour, $1,00 on a sack of potatoes, from ten to fifteen cents on a flask of cast goods, and in the same proportion upon everything you must of necessity have for consumption. Besides, you can tell them that in two years from this date the taxes in Placer county will not exceed one-third the present amount required for county purposes. It is for these, and many other potent facts that the working man should persistently stand to the project; and as self-preservation is the first law of nature, we expect to see every man do his duty on that day. Let it go to the world that Placer county is not alone loyal to the government but stands ever-ready to put her shoulder to the wheel for the advancement of civilization and encouragement of internal improvements.

The Town Election.

The first election for officers in the Town of Dutch Flat took place on Monday last. There being but one ticket nominated it was presumed no interest would be manifested, as all the nominees were good men; but, as circumstances alters cases, and salaries were not considered an inducement, the Constable, (who fills his office for little or no pay), concluded he must see that the mainstay of his position was not taken from him—he therefore came out for Marshal, and, as it will be seen by the official vote, beat his man by three majority. The excitement was not intense, but just enough to to make it interesting. We think the officers elect are as good as could be found in our town, being all interested in a pecuniary sense, in its welfare.

The following is the official vote:

Whole No. votes cast 245

TRUSTEES.

E. L. Bradley	211
A. Towle	153
J. H. Willitts	166
Fred. Grohs	190
Wm. Uren	184
L. Arnstein (Independent)	108
Jos. Baker "	14
Scattering	8

TREASURER.

B. F. Moore	232
Scattering	2

CLERK.

C. B. Plummer	168
Geo. W. Cassidy (Independent)	73
Plummer's majority	95

MARSHAL.

S. A. Miller, (Independent)	122
J. T. Mathewson	119
Miller's majority	3

The officers elect for the ensuing year are: Trustees—Messrs. Bradley, Towle, Willitts, Grohs and Uren. Treasurer—B. F. Moore. Clerk—C. B. Plummer. Marshal—S. A. Miller.

COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT.—This is an important office and should be filled not only by a competent man, but one who, when assuming its responsibilities, would make it convenient to attend to the duties required. Our present incumbent has not, to our knowledge, visited this district since his election. We have heard various causes assigned for the neglect of duty on his part, among which, was, his salary did not afford it. If this be true, it is a matter he should have thought of before accepting the position. It does not appear well for any person to assume an official responsibility of so important a character and then disregard it upon so flimsy a pretext.

This office, though at first glance does not command the respect and attention it ought, is one of the most important in the county. Much depends upon the proper management of our public schools; and in order to perfectly systematize them, should be under the management of a graduate, thoroughly versed in educational conduct. We know of but one at present with us in Placer county to whom we would give preference, that is Mr. W. D. Hammond, at present the Teacher in Dutch Flat District. This gentleman is thoroughly versed in all that pertains to School management, public and private. He entered the State Normal School at Albany, (N. Y), for no other purpose than to become thorough in the manner and mode of conducting educational institutions, and his success cannot be questioned when we state he graduated with credit to the school and honor to himself, for which he received a diploma from that institution. Such a man we need at the head of the public schools in Placer county, and such we trust will be placed there.

THE ATLANTIC TELEGRAPH.—We learn from the New York *Herald*, that the completion of this great international enterprise is now placed beyond the risk of failure. Of the amount of fresh capital required (£600,000) upwards of £200,000 has already been subscribed in London, and of the proportion of the stock allotted to this country (£50,000) about two-thirds have been taken here. In view of the immense advantages which the undertaking offers to both countries there will be but very little difficulty in raising the remainder of the estimated amount. But even supposing that this is not obtained, it will not prevent the laying of the cable. The subscriptions already received are sufficient to ensure the completion of the enterprise so far as that is concerned; but the limitation of the capital to the sum already raised would have the effect of preventing the company from laying a line as strong and durable as that which their original estimate contemplated. Under any circumstances the cable cannot be laid until the coming summer, as it will take until then to manufacture it. In the meanwhile, it is a satisfaction to know that nothing can now interfere to prevent the realization of the undertaking, and that by next fall we shall be in hourly communication with Europe.

DOG FIGHT.—A match Dog Fight, for $200 a side, will come off at Dutch Flat on Saturday, May 16th. The dogs have been in thorough training for some weeks, and according to their weight, (middle sized stock), are considered as good as can be produced in the State. There will be a good chance for investment, as the game is "pay or play." We bet on the winner—who wants to take us up? We'll be "thar." A large enclosure will be made expressly for the occasion, and seats arranged for the accommodation of visitors. The fight will be conducted strictly under the rules. A trifling admission fee will be charged in order to have everything pass off fairly and quietly.

CHANGED HANDS.—Mr. R. F. Ankeny, the former able editor and proprietor of the Monterey *Union*, has disposed of the paper to J. K. Acklin, who will hereafter be its conductor.

[Original.]

TO JENNIE IN HEAVEN.

BY MARY M.

Thou hast left us, darling Jennie,
Like a rose not fully blown;
Thou hast plumed thy wings for Heaven
And reached thy spirited home.

Thou hast sailed in earth's dark river,
And gained the shining shore;
Thy casket frail but beautiful
On earth is seen no more.

We miss thee, sadly miss thee,
And for thy loved form do mourn,
We miss the smile, the gentle voice
Now pass'd to the silent bourne.

Methinks that now in that happy home,
Where the pure in heart do ever roam
A harp of rare sweetness is placed in thy hand,
And thy feet tread lightly the golden strand.

I know that in the world so fair,
The rose and lily ne'er wither there,
For flowers that blossom beyond the tomb
Can never die, but evermore bloom.

Wilt thou not leave that world of bliss
And come in spirit to the lone ones of this?
Breathing around them a rich perfume of love,
Leading them heavenward to joys above.

Central Pacific Railroad.

In our advertising columns will be found the advertisement of the Central Pacific Railroad Company, inviting proposals for bids on the grading, masonry, and bridging of the remaining thirty miles of the first section of the road, reaching from a point near Auburn to Clipper Gap. The plans and specifications of the work may be seen at the office of the Chief Engineer, T. D. Judah, Sacramento, after the 10th inst., until the first day of June, when the bids will close.

Here is a chance for all those disheartened ambitionists who cavil at the contracts already given out. They can now have a chance at the "big thing" so nonsensically prated about by the "leather-herd" journals of Placer. They would "strain at a gnat and swallow a Camel."

CALAVERAS WEEKLY TIMES.—We have received the prospectus of a new paper to be established in San Andreas, by Mr. L. M. Schrack, bearing the above title, on the 30th of May. It will be under the editorial control of Mr. A. C. Russell, long connected with the press of California, and an able writer. The *Times* is to be democratic and no doubt will wield a mighty influence in the coming contest. May success attend your efforts, friend Schrack.

HESPERIAN.—We are in receipt of the May number of this interesting monthly. From indications, it is destined in the future to prove what it purports to be, a lady's drawing-room companion. No family should be without this valuable adjunct to the family circle.

HAVING bought a fine overcoat *cheap*, it is really mortifying (but by no means astonishing) to find that one is in a galloping consumption. Half the cloth in use is made of Shoddy, and in these days of progress, a trashy garment can be made to look quite as well, while in the store, as a good one. Before long, however, the victim of cheap clothing finds his coat becoming lighter and lighter, and the substance of the cloth accumulating in the corners and seams between the material and the lining, instead of being on his back. If you would avoid being tooled in this way, buy all your clothing of Heuston, Hastings & Co., Lick House, Montgomery street, San Francisco, for their whole stock is made of the best material.

MISNOMERS IN THE UNITED STATES.—One portion calling the other "Yankees;" another "Hoosier's;" "Pikes;" "Butternuts;" "Possies;" "Jayhawkers;" "Buckeye's;" "Ribtwisters;" "Toothpickers;" "Copperheads;" and a thousand others more ridiculous. Are we not all Americans—to the Manor bred? Then why should this filthy practice longer be tolerated? We are one Nation—one People.

THANKS to Jerry Sullivan, of San Francisco for a package of late Eastern papers, pictorials, etc. He has ready for sale to the trade or private parties "The U. S. Conscription Act, or National Militia Bill," from the official copy; also, all the latest and most popular periodicals, Novels, Magazines, etc, of the day.

☞ THE Merced *Banner* appears sensorial upon the issue between the Placer county journals on the Pacific Railroad measure. "Bob," if our argument in favor of the road was as devoid of veracity as yours is when you assume to be a "Union" man, we would quietly go to sleep and—pass. We are not for sale though stock has "riz."

GENERAL WRIGHT has called upon Nevada Territory for two companies of cavalry and two of infantry, for immediate active service. He says:

"The Indian disturbances along the line of the Overland Mail route east of Carson City threatens the entire suspension of our mail facilities, as well as preventing any portion of the vast immigration approaching from the East reaching Nevada. The interests and prosperity of your Territory depend much upon maintaining free and safe access to it from all directions. This is the first appeal that has been made to Nevada Territory—a Territory soon to add another star to that glorious galaxy which adorns our glorious banner—and I doubt not this call will be nobly responded to by the loyal and patriotic citizens of the Territory."

PLACER AND THE RAILROAD.—The Nevada *Transcript* thus discourses upon the proposition for Placer to loan her credit to the amount of $250,000 to the Pacific Central road, taking in exchange therefor stock in the road:

"The Pacific Railroad will put millions of taxable property in her territory, develop her resources, and make her the first mining county of the State in population wealth and prosperity. For her to take a quarter of a million dollars in the stock of the road is a mere flea-bite compared with the advantages that must result. As the Railroad Company has advertised for proposals to build thirty miles more of road in that county, the running of the Pacific Railroad through that county is no longer a matter of uncertainty."

What Howard & Thomas Have.

HOWARD & THOMAS have roast lamb and green peas—the first of the season.

HOWARD & THOMAS have delicious steaks and chops, and the first young potatoes this spring.

HOWARD & THOMAS, of the Exchange Hotel, set the best table of any Hotel in town.

HOWARD & THOMAS have superb and well-furnished sleeping apartments.

NEGRO OFFICERS.—Gen. Banks refuses to appoint any more colored men for commissioned officers on account of the opposition thereto among the white soldiers in his department.

GAME served at Howard & Thomas' Hotel.

LAWYERS LICENSE.—The *Echo* says a lawyer has taken out a license from the United States, and paid ten dollars for it. It then asks: Is this good for anything, or is it not? If not good, what business had the United States agent to take the money, and was it not obtained under false pretenses? If good, how can the legislature set it aside, and say the lawyer shall not practice without swearing some rigmarole they choose to have administered? Will some of the learned members of the Legislature or of the Press, answer? We have our own opinion, but we would like to hear from others.

County Treasurer's Monthly Statement, of the Month Ending May 1st, 1863.

Amount of cash receipts for County purposes	$6,097 32
Amount of cash receipts for State purposes	2,491 76
Total amount of cash received during the month from all sources	$8,589 08

AMOUNT PAID OUT OF EACH COUNTY FUND FOR COUNTY PURPOSES.

General Fund	$ 1,629 54
Redemption do	33 87
Hospital do	00 00
School do	00 00
Do Districts	866 13
Road Districts	180 12
Indian	87
County Judge's Fund	129 28
" Clerk's "	00 00
Total Amount paid out for County purposes	2,839 81
Amount paid the State	00 00

AMOUNT OF CASH ON HAND IN EACH OF THE COUNTY FUNDS,

General Fund	$28,943 23
Redemption "	1,975 95
Hospital "	3,711 78
School	647 78
do " Districts	5,154 91
Road " Districts	2,906 84
Estates of Deceased Persons	120 84
Indian Fund	37 60
Co. Judge's "	100 15
Co. Clerks Fund,	185 47
Total amount of cash on hand belonging to the County	$43,784 52
Total amount of cash on hand belonging to the State	$5,023 05
Total amount of outstanding registered County Warrants	$287 05

E. M. BANVARD, Treasurer.

AUBURN, May 1st, 1863.

DIED.

At Dutch Flat, May 5th, the wife of Mr. Wm. McCoy.

ELECTION NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, TO THE qualified voters of Township No. 4. Placer County, that in accordance with the provisions of an Act entitled "An Act to authorize the County of Placer to subscribe to the Capital Stock of the Central Pacific Railroad Company of California, and to provide for the same and other matters relating thereto," an Election is ordered to be held on

Tuesday, the 12th day of May, 1863,

in this Township, for the purpose and in the manner set forth in said Act of the Legislature; and it is further ordered, that precincts be established and polls opened in the several precincts as follows, and that the following named persons be appointed officer of said election, to-wit:

TOWNSHIP NO. 4.

Lisbon—Geo. W. Applegate, Inspector; John Rainey and J. B. Starbuck, Judges.

Manhattan Bar—A. McGregger, Inspector; John Sherman and —— Hart, Judges.

Illinoistown—Robert Egbert, Inspector; B. Brickell and W. Hayford, Judges.

Gold Run—C. H. Hollenbeck, Inspector; —— Boning and —— Willard, Judges.

Dutch Flat—E. L. Bradley, Inspector; J. H. Willits and H. Runckle, Judges.

Lost Camp—James Gilson, Inspector; A. B. Fillmore and C. Summers, Judges.

Texas Diggings—G. H. Dawson, Inspector; G. N. Falkner and H. C. Kelsey, Judges.

Central Pacific Railroad.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

Sealed Proposals will be received until JUNE FIRST, 1863, at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Company, Sacramento, for the Grading, Masonry and Bridging of the remaining portion of the FIRST DIVISION OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD OF CALIFORNIA, from the line of the California Central Railroad, in Placer county (via Auburn) to Clipper Gap, a distance of about THIRTY MILES. Profiles, Plans and Specifications, of the above work, will be ready for the inspection of Contractors on and after the 10th of May 1863, at said office.

LELAND STANFORD,
President C. P. R. R. Co.
THEO. D. JUDAH,
Chief Engineer C. P. R. R. Co.

Sacramento, April 20th, 1863 –1m

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE at a bargain the lot and building thereon, known as Zerr's Hall, being anxious to leave for other parts. Apply to

2w. MICHAEL HERBUNGER.

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } In Justice's Court—
County of Placer. } Township No. 4.

The People of the State of California, to

P. C. CRAIG—*Greeting:*

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APpear before me, at my office, in Dutch Flat, Township No. 4, County of Placer, on the 9th day of May A. D. 1863, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of J. W. Johnston wherein he sues you for the recovery of the sum of one hundred and fifty-one 83-100 dollars, and for the further sum of two hundred and eighteen 40-100 dollars interest, due on a certain promissory note drawn by you in favor of Plaintiff on the 25th day of April A. D. 1859, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said County—Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 30th day of April, A. D. 1863. E. B. BOUST, J. P.,
Township No. 4.

Ordered that the foregoing summons be published in the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER, a newspaper published in the town of Dutch Flat, for the space of two weeks, at least once a week.

E. B. BOUST, J. P.,
April 30.–2w Township No. 4.

James Conner's Sons'
U. S. TYPE FOUNDRY,

Wm. Faulkner & Son, Agents,

No. 526 Sansome street, San Francisco, Cal.

☞ Every article necessary for a complete News and Job Printing Office, furnished at the lowest prices.

Also, Agents for Taylor's, Gordon's, Degener's, Newbury's, Potter's and Hawkes' Presses. ap3-1y

GEORGE W. HEPPARD,
House Sign and Ornamental PAINTER,

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

Every description of work executed in the best style. Orders respectfully solicited and promptly attended to. ap3-tf

PLACER BUTCHER SHOP,

Corner of Sacramento and Main streets,

Dutch Flat, Cal.

F. GROHS, DESIRES TO INform the public that he constantly keeps on hand a good assortment of fresh BEEF, PORK, MUTTON and Homemade SAUSAGE, which he sells at the most reasonable rates. Persons at a distance supplied daily.

March 13, 1862—tf

R. H. McDONALD, C. SPENCER

IMPORTING DRUG HOUSE,
...OF...
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
SACRAMENTO.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE and carefully selected stock of superior

Drugs and Medicines,	Retorts and Crucibles,
Chemicals of all kinds,	Druggists Glassware,
Solid and Fluid Extracts	Brewers' Stock,
Shakers' Herbs,	Soda Water Material,
Electic Preparations,	Paints and Oils,
Patent Medicines,	Kerosene and Coal Oils,
Fancy Goods,	Lard and Sperm Oils,
Trusses & Shoulder Br's.	Camphene & burning fluid
Abdominal Supporters,	Alcohol in Tin,
Assayers' Materials,	

Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line. We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Druggists,
Sacramento.

The undersigned offer for sale:

100 Carboys Oil Vitrol, "Eastern;"
3000 lbs Nitric Acid, strong;
1500 lbs Citric Acid;
1000 lbs Muriatic Acid;
2000 lbs Powdered Tartaric Acid;
50 casks super Carb Soda;

300 ozs sulph Quinine,	10 bbls refined Lamp black,
90 ozs Strychnine pure,	20 bbls Irish Moss,
75 ozs Sulph Morphine,	700 ozs Wright's Pills,
100 lbs Iodide Potassa,	20 gros Braudreths Pills,
125 lbs Chloroform,	100 gro Moffats Ayers, Jaynes
100 lbs Calomel,	Lees and McLanes Pills,
1000 lbs Spts Nitre and Aq Ammonia,	100 doz Myers Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock,
600 lbs Balsam Copaiba,	100 doz Lyons Katharion,
750 lbs Gilt Arabic white,	500 doz Jules Hunles & Co's extracts Hair Oil, Colognes &c,
2000 lbs Flors Sulphur,	75 boxes Castil soap genuine,
600 lbs Oil Lemon Bergamot,	30 cases best Olive Oil,
Orquanum, Peppermint,	3000 lbs Sal Soda,
Spruce and Almonds,	60 bbls Rosin,
2200 gallons Kerosene Oil,	100 bbls Plaster Paris,
1100 gallons pure Lard Oil in tins,	40 bbls Marble Dust,
800 gallons Camphene,	20 bbls Whiting,
1200 gallons Alcohol 95 per ct. in tins,	3000 lbs Shakers Herbs fresh,
1100 gallons Linseed Oil,	400 lbs pure Ground Sago, fresh,
1000 gallons Neatsfoot Polar and Chilia Nut Oil,	1000 lbs pressed Hops in ¼ ⅛ and 1 lb papers,
Paint Brushes,	1200 lbs Refined Borax,
White Wash Brushes,	Varnishes of all kinds,
Hair Brushes,	1000 lbs assorted Paints in cans,
Tooth Brushes,	1 ton Putty in Bladders and tins,
Feather Dusters,	50 bbls Dye Woods.

10 cases Isinglass;
25 bbls Canary, Hemp, Flax and Coriander seeds. In quantities to suit, all at the lowest prices. Orders respectfully solicited.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
DRUGGISTS,
SACRAMENTO CITY, CAL.

WE respectfully invite the attention of the Dental Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

Plain and Pivot Teeth,	Ivory Handled Pluggers, and Scalers,
Gum Teeth, largo assort't.	Steel and Wire Handled Pluggers and Scalers,
Teeth for Vulcanite work	Excavators, burrs & drills
gum & plain, great variety	Screws, Punches, Hooks,
Jones & White's gold foil	Brushes and Carundum
Abbey & Son's Gold Foil	Wheels,
Watt's Crystal Foil and	Grind Stones and Polish
Spongy Gold,	Powders,
Tin Foil and Platina plat	Lathes,
Gold Plate and Solder,	Mouth Mirrors, different
Dental chairs & head rests	patterns.
Forceps, a large variety	
Files of all kinds,	

Anatomical Preparations.

Consisting of Upper and lower Maxillaries, carved, exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head, with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth; 32 in number.

Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.

Goods packed with care and forwarded, by express or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento, Cal.

Trusses, Supporters, Etc.

Gum Stockings, Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensary Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.

COAL AND KEROSENE OILS.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.

Patent Medicines.

We are agents for the following known Medicines and offer them at REDUCED PRICES:

Sands Sarsaparilla.	Jaynes Sanative Pills,
Ayers Sarsaparilla,	Jaynes Ague Pills,
Myers Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock,	Ayers Pills,
Jaynes Expectorant,	Moffats Pills,
Jaynes Alterative,	Cheesmans Pills,
Jaynes Hair Tonic.	Fildens Fluid Extracts,
Ayers Pectoral and Ague cure,	Fildens Sugar Coated pills
Wistar's Balsam Wild	Fildens Pearls of Ether and Chloroform,
	Moffats Phœnix Bitters

Brewers' Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

R. H. M'DONALD, J. C. SPENCER

R. H. M'DONALD & CO.,
IMPORTING
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
SACRAMENTO.

Constantly on hand and for sale, at low rates, the largest stock in California of choice

Drugs and Medicines,
Glassware, Extracts,
Patent Medicines,
Paints and Oils, Camphene,
Soda Water Stock,
Brewers' Materials,
Dental Instruments,
Gold Foil,
Gum and Plain Teeth,
Surgical Instruments, etc., etc.

R. H. McDONALD

Soda Water Material.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayer's Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories.

TILDON'S UGAR COATED PILLS, of nearly all the concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE'S
ADVERTISING AGENCY,

North-east corner of Montgomery and Washington streets, San Francisco. Agent for the following papers:

ENQUIRER, Dutch Flat.
Butte Record, Oroville;
Republican, Shasta;
Sierra Citizen, Downieville;
Tribune, San Jose,
Placer Herald, Auburn,
Union Democrat, Sonora,
San Andreas Independent,
Amador Sentinel, Jackson;
Mountain Messenger, La Porte,
Crescent City Herald,
Mariposa Democrat,
Pacific Sentinel, Santa Cruz,

BLANKS! BLANKS!

AN EXCELLENT assortment of Legal Blank just printed at the ENQUIRER office, such as DEEDS, MORTGAGES, SUMMONS, EXECUTIONS, ATTACHMENTS, WARRANTS AND SUBPŒNAS.

BLANKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION FOR sale at the ENQUIRER OFFICE.

STATE NEWS.

We learn from the *Union* that C. Cadwalder, engineer, has been engaged during the past two days in measuring and examining the graded portion of the Central Pacific Railroad, north of the American river. Some eight miles of the road, running from the river, are now complete with the exception of the construction of two or three culverts. The track is fourteen feet wide on top and is a well finished piece of work. The embankment in a few places, within the limit named, is about eight feet high, and some of the cuts are five or six feet deep. J. Coffee, sub-contractor, is at work with a gang of hands at a cut rather deeper than any yet finished, about twelve miles from Front street. In five or six weeks the entire section between the American river and the Central Railroad, fourteen miles in length, will be finished and ready for the ties and rails.

The capitalists of San Francisco manifested extraordinary activity in March last, says the *Call*, and at the close could point with pride to a list of no less than 198 newly incorporated mining companies, with an aggregate paper capital of $84,612,250, as the result of a single month's labors. This was pretty fair considering all the disadvantages of the times, but could be beaten by judicious effort and untiring industry and activity, as the record of the past month shows. In April, 215 new companies were launched into existence, with an aggregate capital of $87,735,100, which is 17 companies and $3,122,850 in stock better than the exhibit of the month of March. Estimating the populatio nof San Francisco, in round numbers, at 92,000, the share of each man, woman and child, white, black, yellow, and mixed, in this stock would amount to nearly $1,000.

George Gorham of Marysville, was appointed Clerk under Judge Field, under his new appointment. Mr. Crocker of Sacramento, who sent East to obtain Judge McAllister's place will be appointed one of the Supreme Judges to hold until the vacancy about to be made by Judge Field's resignation is filled at the first Judicial election.

Levi and Oliver Lewis, cousins, aged respectively nineteen and twenty-four years, were arrested last week, charged with stealing one hundred head of cattle from Wright's ranch on Russian river. The prisoners state that they bought the cattle from a man named Welch. They were held to bail in $1,000 each.

The Sonora *Flag* tells of a prodigiously rich discovery which was recently made near Comstock's ranch, in Tuolumne county. Two brothers, Briant found gold in rock which looked like sandstone. After throwing out several tons of rock, they sold the whole for $1,200 to Mr. Nellis, of Columbia, who has since refused to sell it for $20,000. Rock has been taken out worth five dollars to the pound. The mine is valued at $100,000.

Benjamin Townsend, formerly of Walnut Grove, in Sacramento county, one of the Massachusetts California Cavalry, is now reported to have committed suicide at sea. It was previously stated that he was taken sick, went hastily to the side of the vessel and was thrown over by a lurch.

The Oroville *Union* says: A tapeworm, measuring one hundred and three feet in length, was taken by Dr. Edwards, one day last week, from a little girl about nine years of age, the daughter of Charles Bader, of Dogtown. Dr. E. has made several successful extractions of this kind within a month past, one of which measured one hundred and forty feet.

The San Juan *Press* has died a natural death, for want of support. The editor says that his patronage has diminished from year to year until the receipts of the office were exceedingly small, and not enough to sustain life.

The Echo du Pacifique gives the total subscriptions so far, in California, for the benefit of the unemployed and suffering French cotton operatives at $9,707 80.

It is stated that many of the large sycamore trees on the banks of the Yuba river and on the low lands are dying, from the effects of overflow of the river.

The cabin of Anderson & Co., near the Buena Vista ranch, Nevada county, was entered lately and robbed of a $100 check and several articles of clothing.

Miscellaneous News.

The Supreme Court of New York has decided that marriage under an assumed name is legal and valid, and that the offspring of each marriage is legitimate and heir-at-law to the estate of the father who assumes the name.

An account of the battle of Waterloo has been found in the Duke of Wellington's handwriting, and is to be published. It refutes much that Theirs says on the subject.

A poor carpenter named Cyrus Holmes, living at Plattsburg, Ohio, has lately fallen heir to a property in Westchester county, New York, valued at $214,000.

A vein of plumbago or black lead, eight inches in thickness, and also valuable specimens of copper have been discovered at West Bath, Maine. A company is being formed for the purpose of testing the value of the discovery. The copper ore is said to bear from 15 to 20 per cent. pure metal.

Frith, the English artist, is to receive ten thousand guineas for painting an elaborate picture of the marriage of the Prince of Wales.

The match between Heenan and King, for the championship of England, was completed in London on the 17th of March. They are to fight for £1,000 a side and the belt. £100 a side of the money was put down.

Twenty of the Anderson Cavalry were lately condemned to death for mutiny by Court martial. General Rosecrans disapproved of the sentence, and the men were ordered to return to duty.—Their pardon is conditional on their future good behavior.

A workman in the Ophir mine, named Jim Callahan, fell down a shaft of that claim lately, at Virginia City, a distance of sixty-seven feet and was instantly killed.

A few days since, says the Aurora *Star*, a Chinese cook at Winter's Mill, stabbed an American by the name of McKinstry with a large knife and inflicted several severe wounds. McKinstry died yesterday from the effects of them. The Chinaman escaped and has not since been heard from.

Dr. Benton, a nephew of the Hon. Thos. H. Benton, died recently at Mitchell's Point, on the Mississippi river, in Dyer county, Tenn., aged 44 years.

BOSTON BROWN BREAD served daily at Howard & Thomas' Exchange Hotel.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Olive Lodge, No. 81, I. O. O. F., hold their regular meetings on Wednesday evening of each week.

Brothers in good standing are cordially invited.

L. G. BLAIS, N. G.

F. Burckhalter, Rec. Sec. jal-6m

POST-OFFICE HOURS.

Open from 7 A. M., to 9 P. M. Mail closes daily at 9 o'clock, P. M.

Office open on Sundays from 9 o'clock, A. M., to 12 M., and one hour in the evening on the arrival of the mail.

C. B. PLUMMER, P. M.

Every housekeeper experiences how difficult it is in making good bread and we therefore take pleasure in calling attention to the fact that to insure uniformly light, sweet and nutritious bread, it is only necessary to use Reddington's & Co.'s Yeast Powders, which in every respect excel all similar prepartions ever offered to the public. See advertisement in another column.

In calling the attention of the reader to the advertisement of Dr. J. C. Young, to be found in another part of this paper, we feel we are answering the dictates of honest conviction in pointing out to suffering humanity the honest and skilful medical practitioner. It is the duty of every man, whose knowledge places it in his power, to act as a guide to those who otherwise would unwittingly take a wrong path. Throughout the length and breadth of our fair State is spread the insidious seeds of a terrible disease. No need to be thus. No need to wear out a life of pain and anguish and in the end to fill a dishonored grave. Hesitate no longer unfortunate ones, but turn to the Doctor who alone can restore you, giving you in place of wasted energies and an impaired constitution, full health vigor and power.

Actuated by the wish to exert his powers to cure, he proves his honesty by the motto at once displaying his conviction of his capability, and showing his confidence in mankind. "*No Cure no Pay.*" The Doctor's office is No. 615 Commercial St., opposite the U. S. Branch Mint, San Francisco. 45

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

BED ROCK SALOON,

Main Street, Dutch Flat,

Geo. L. Slocumb,..... .....Proprietor.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand the finest

Wines, Brandies, Cigars

and playing cards in the market, in lots to suit customers. Billiard Balls, Cues and Cue Wafers purchased for customers at lowest city prices.

December 4, 1862.-tf

PLACER BREWERY.

BOOMERANG.

The undersigned having purchased this well known establishment and favorite resort, will hereafter keep it in the best style having always on hand the best

Wines and Liquors!

Cigars and fresh brewed lager. By strict attention to business and accommodation to customers he hopes to obtain a share of public patronage. Call and see me. J. F. MEYER.

March 13th, 1862.—tf

Geo. Randolph, Henry Brinkman.

RANDOLPH & BRINKMAN'S

Fashionable

HAIR DRESSING SALOON

And

Barber Shop.

(Opposite Golden Eagle Saloon,)

Main Street, Dutch Flat.

The proprietors respectfully announce to the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity, or strangers visiting this place, that they cannot be excelled in

Hair Dressing,
Hair Cutting,
Shampooing and
Shaving,

by any artists on the Pacific slope, and guarantee entire satisfaction to all who favor them with their patronage.

November 20.-tf

PEOPLE'S STEAMSHIP LINE

CONNECTING

California & New York,

Via Nicaragua:

750 Miles Shorter than Any other Route.

The fast and favorite double engine steamship,

MOSES TAYLOR,

J. H. Eldethen,.....Commander.

Will be dispatched for

SAN JUAN DEL SUR

From Mission street wharf,

At 9 o'clock, A. M., Punctually,

On Wednesday, April 22, 1863.

Connecting at Greytown with the splendid steamship

ILLINOIS,

2,500 TONS.

Reduced Rates of passage and Quick Trips are secured by the re-opening of the Nicaragua Route.

These steamers are unsurpassed for speed, cleanliness and safety, and every effort will be made to insure the comfort of Passengers.

For further information or Passage, apply to

I. K. ROBERTS, Agent,
No. 407 Washington street,
Jan. 29-tf Opposite the Postoffice.

A. Howard. Charley Thomas.

EXCHANGE HOTEL

And

RESTAURANT,

(formerly Antelope)

Opposite Harvey & Hooper's old stand,

Main street, Dutch Flat.

The proprietors, old residents of Dutch Flat, and experienced in the Hotel and Restaurant business, take pleasure in announcing to the public generally, that they have opened the above place and intend keeping it in pure city style, and trust their efforts will meet with public favor.

This house will be kept open day and night.

Meals served at all hours.

Boarders taken by the Week, Day or Single Meal.

N. B. The patrons of our house can rest assured that no trouble or expense will be spared in furnishing all the delicacies in their season, viz:

Fresh Vegetables, Daily.
Fresh and prepared Fruits,
Fresh Oysters and Clams,

from the shell or cooked in any style desired.

Green Turtle, Turkey, Pigeon, Chicken, Quail, Partridge, Hare, Squirrel, etc.,

all of which will be furnished in as good style as can be found in the State.

Don't forget the place, opposite Harey & Hooper's old stand, Main street. You will always be sure to get your money's worth. Howard & Thomas.

April 2.-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

IN TIME OF HEALTH

PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—

It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for a family medicine, nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator. Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec4-6m

DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS IS HIGHLY RECOMMENDED BY CITIZENS WHOSE NAMES AND RESIDENCES WILL BE FOUND IN THE PAMPHLETS, GIVING EVIDENCE OF ASTONISHING CURES OF CONSUMPTION, BY USING THIS MEDICINE. GIVE IT A TRIAL. REDINGTON & CO., AGENTS, 416 AND 418 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO. dec4-6m.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

COLDS! COUGHS!!

Brown's Bronchial Troches

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "slight cold" in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when *Colds, Coughs, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness* and *Sore Throat* are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Nos. 416 and 418 Front streets,
dec4-6m San Francisco, General Agents.

EMPIRE BILLIARD SALOON,

Main Street, Dutch Flat.

The undersigned having leased this favorite and well known Liquor and Billiard Saloon, which he has thoroughly refitted and renovated, making it one of the most desirable retreats in town, invites the patronage of the citizens. The Bar will be furnished with

Good Wines and Liquors,

And a competent and accommodating bar-keeper constantly in attendance to supply the wants of the customers. DAVID MAYER,
Jan. 29.-tf Proprietor.

Dry Goods and Clothing Store

OPENED IN DUTCH FLAT,

[A few doors below W. & P. Nichols' Banking House,] by

CHARLES ADLER.

I have all the latest styles and patterns of Domestic and Foreign Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, &c., usually kept in any store in the State, which I sell at the lowest Cash prices.

☞ Call and examine my goods, whether you wish to pupchase or not. jan.20-tf

FRESH LARD,

Especial attention of the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity is directed to the fact that I have constantly on hand a large supply of Fresh Lard, which I will furnish to order,

In Can or Leaf,

at the lowest market price for cash.

Hotel keepers, families or miners supplied with the best quality of pork, for packing or corning, in quantities to suit, by immediate application to

Jan. 1.-tf F. GROHS, Placer Market.

NATIONAL HOTEL.

(One door above Wells, Fargo & Co,'s Express Office)

MAIN STREET,

Dutch Flat.

J. A. Shoemaker,.....Proprietor.

The proprietor would respectfully call the attention of his friends and the public generally to his hotel which has recently been renovated, refitted and refurnished, at considerable expense, and is now, in point of accommodations, second to none in the mountains. The rooms are pleasantly and comfortably arranged and well ventilated.

Board, per Week,.....$6 00

The table will be supplied with the best the market affords of every variety in their season.

A share of the public patronage is respectfully solicited. Patrons to this house may rest assured that no conveniences common in any hotel in this State will be found wanting. April 9.-tf

Geo. Johnston. Hardy & Garrison.

JOHNSTON & CO.,

Forwarding and Commission

MERCHANTS,

And dealers in

California Produce

Auburn Station, Placer Co.

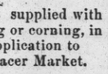
Mark your goods "J. & CO., Auburn Station." Send receipts to Johnston & Co.

March 26, 1863.-3m

J. M. CHILDS,

DENTIST.

Is prepared to perform all operations pertaining to Dentistry in a first class manner.



Office—On Main Street, first door above Willets store, Dutch Flat. Dec. 20-tf.

EMPIRE LIVERY STABLE,

(Opposite L. Arnstein's,)

Main Street, Dutch Flat, Placer County.

T. J. SLOAN.....Proprietor.

THIS STABLE IS NOW prepared to furnish the traveling public with the best

SADDLE HORSES!

To be found in the mountains. The stock at this stable have all been purchased with a view to their gentle and tractable qualities.

BUGGIES and CARRIAGES!

Constantly kept for hire, with or without drivers. This Stable presents superior inducements to caravans and other large companies.

☞ Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month at reasonable rates. ☜ nov13-tf.

LIVERY AND STAGE STABLE.

Sacramento street, Dutch Flat.

THOMAS MORRIS,.....PROPRIETOR.

HAVING THE LARGEST AND MOST convenient Stable in the place, offers superior accommodations to Teamsters and the traveling public. An extensive Wagon Yard is connected with the establishment.

Horses to let on Livery.

Animals stabled, boarded and groomed by the day, week or month, at reasonable rates.

49-tf

LUMBER! LMUBER!

The Dutch Flat Steam Saw Mill is still in successful operation, where persons can secure the best lumber at the most reasonable rates. All orders filled with promptness, and lumber furnished on terms to make it an inducement or those in need of material to give us a call.

Sugar Pine Lumber

In large quantities, constantly on hand and for sale cheap. To those in want of lumber for

MINING PURPOSES!

We can supply orders with promptness, having superior facilities for sawing, we are enabled present better inducement for contracts.

To Builders and Contractors

Requiring lumber for building purposes, can be supplied with SEASONED LUMBER of every description on the shortest notice. All kinds of

LUMBER SAWED TO ORDER.

J. JONES & CO.

June 20, 1860. tf

BLACKSMITHING.

William Uren having completed his new and spacious Blacksmith and Wheelwright shop on Main street, is now prepared to do every description of work in his line on the shortest notice, and in a manner unsurpassed by any establishment in the State.

Particular attention paid to

MACHINERY.

SLEDGES, PICKS AND SHOVELS,

made, repaired, and warranted.

Horses, mules and oxen shod on the most approved plan.

Being thankful to the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity for patronage heretofore bestowed, he asks a continuance of the same, being confident he can *hammer* out his living to the satisfaction of those who may favor him with their work.

March 13, 1862—tf.

Dutch Flat Saw Mill.

The above Saw Mill being the oldest established mill now in operation in the vicinity of Dutch Flat, having been lately repaired, is now capable of cutting lumber equal to the most celebrated mills in Placer county. We have on hand a general assortment of seasoned and green lumber, hard and soft lumber, and having

Reduced the Prices!

to correspond with the times, will sell as LOW if not a *little* lower than any other Saw Mill in this vicinity.

We are now receiving in the yard a large and superior lot of saw logs, and can fill orders for lumber with dispatch of all usual dimensions, varying in length from 10 to 30 feet.

Being situated within a few hundred yards of Dutch Flat, and convenient to most of the valuable mining claims, offer superior inducements to

Miners and Builders

Who will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Lumber delivered to any point within ten miles. ALLEN TOWLE.

Dutch Flat, June 24th, 1860. t

DUTCH FLAT BAKERY!

Henry Runckle.....Proprietor.

The proprietor of this old established Bakery tenders his thanks to the citizens of Dutch Flat and neighborhood for the very liberal and generous patronage heretofore bestowed and assures them that he will endeavor to keep up the reputation of his establishment. Fresh

Bread, Cakes and Pies

always on hand, together with an excellent assortment of

Wines, Liquors and Cigars!

and an attentive and accommodating Bar-tender always ready to attend to the *spiritual* wants of those who may favor him with a call.

March 20, 1862.—tf

SCHUBERT & CO.,

Manufacturing

BOOT MAKERS,

(Opposite the Brewery,)

Main Street, Dutch Flat.

The undersigned beg leave to call the attention of the residents of Dutch Flat and vicinity to the fact that they make to order boots of all grades from a

Fine Dress to a substantial Miner's Boot

Also, made to order and warranted, the finest quality,

Ladies Winter Boots.

Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Our work is considered equal to the Philadelphia, New York or Boston manufacture. Call and examine.

SCHUBERT & CO.

Dutch Flat, November 20, 1862.-3m

OLD CORNER SALOON.

CLEMENT UREN .....PROPRIETOR.

This well known retreat continues in full and successful operation. The present proprietor would invite the patronage of those partial to

Cool Lager and Fine Liquors!

always on hand. A polite and attentive barkeeper constantly in attendance to supply the wants of the patrons of the house. se10-tf

AUBURN DRUG STORE,

SIGN OF THE BIG MORTAR,

Corner of Main and Washington Streets

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

Physicians prescriptions accurately compounded.

H. HAZELL, Apothecary.

Louis Gross.....C. B. Plummer.....J. B. Boke

GROSS, PLUMMER & BOKE

Dealers in

Stationery, Blank, School, and Miscellaneous Books,

Choice Brands of Tobacco and Cigars, Genuine and Imitation Meerschaum Pipes,
CUTLERY,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET ARTICLES,
FRUIT,
CONFECTIONERY,
MUSIC,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
CAMPHENE,
COAL OIL,
LAMPS,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
NEWSPAPERS,
MAGAZINES,
PERIODICALS, &c.

Subscriptions or advertisements received for any of the Sacramento or San Francisco papers.

Post Office, Main Street,

Store formerly occupied by L. Gross.

Dutch Flat, May 10, 1862.—tf.

WM. H. HILLHOUSE,

Will constantly keep on hand all kinds of

HARDWARE,

STOVES,

STOVES,

TINWARE, &c., &c.,

Something Just Received of Great Importance to Miners!

The subscriber takes this early opportunity of announcing to the "**Honest Miners,**" that he is prepared to furnish Iron, Hydraulic Pipe and fixtures, as expeditiously and on as reasonable terms, (per lb. or foot, or any other way), as "any other man." All persons intending to fit up their Claims with Iron Pipe this fall will consult their interests by calling on me before contracting elsewhere.

Together with a general assortment of all articles in his line. Particular attention paid to the manufacture of

Hydraulic Pipe, Hose Pipe!

or anything else pertaining to his business, or the wants of a mining community, at reasonable rates.

ap10-tf

ALEXANDER BUSWELL,

PRACTICAL

BOOK BINDER,

Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer,

517 Clay and 214 Commercial streets,

Between Montgomery and Sansome,

San Francisco.

☞ Binding of every description neatly executed; Blank Books Ruled and Bound to any desired Pattern.

Aug. 21, 1862-1y.

SAFES! SAFES!

F. TILLMAN,

No. 90 Battery Street, San Francisco.

Sole Agent for TILTON & McFARLAND'S celebrated Fire Proof and Burglar Safes. This Safe is well known in the market for its unsurpassed fire-proof quality, having withstood in California, as well as in the East, the hottest fires known. We can refer to endless certificates from parties in our mining towns, where these Safes have been subject to the most severe tests of its fire-proof qualities. The Safes are secured by our Combination Lock. This Lock is in every respect the most secure one in use; it requires the key and combination to open the Safe. If the key should be abstracted from tee owner, it would be perfectly useless to the possessor without his knowing the combination, or mental key, which the owner carries in his head. To those in want of a reliable Safe we offer the above cheaper than any other in the market.

A large assortment on hand and to arrive.

6m TILLMAN, 90 Battery st.

WIRE ROPE:

Is 75 Per Cent. CHEAPER!

THAN ANY OTHER KIND OF ROPE—WHY?

BECAUSE, Compared with any other Rope of equal strength, it is from FOUR to SIX times MORE DURABLE!

BECAUSE, it is FORTY per cent LIGHTER!

BECAUSE, it is less than ONE-HALF the Diameter, and only ONE SIXTH of the BULK!

BECAUSE, it is FIVE TIMES the strength of the same size of the HEMP ROPE!

BECAUSE, it does not STRETCH or SHRINK, in dry or wet weather!

BECAUSE, it does not ABSORB WATER, and double its original WEIGHT!

BECAUSE, it is as PLIABLE as the other rope of equal strength.

Wire Rope is the ONLY KIND of Rope that can be used to ADVANTAGE, for Hoisting from deep shafts and inclined planes, for long Pump Ropes, Derrick Guy Ropes, Ferry Ropes, &c., &c. Those who have once given our Wire Ropes a trial, will USE NO OTHER, at any price.

Circulars giving scales of weights and strengths, prices, testimonials, &c., will be forwarded by addressing the manufacturers, or their agents throughout the State. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

oct 16-3m 412 Clay street, San Francisco.

TONSORIAL.

Next Door below the Post Office, Main Street, Dutch Flat.

H. Siemon would respectfully announce to the citizens of this place that having secured the services of one of the best barbers in the State, and having refitted his shop with new furniture, etc., is now prepared to serve all who may call upon him in a truly artistic style. Possessing greater facilities than heretofore for the accommodation of customers, he feels confident, in giving entire satisfaction to all who patronize him.

Shaving,

Hair Cutting,

Shampooing, etc.

June 19-tf. H. SIEMON, Proprietor.

PLACER BREWERY,

Cor. of Sacramento and Main sts.,

Dutch Flat,

GEORGE EBERT,.....Proprietor.

The proprietor will respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that since the machinery and works of the above named establishment have been enlarged and perfected, he is prepared to furnish a quality of Lager Beer not surpassed in the State.

A full supply constantly on hand. Orders for large or small quantities, at home or abroad, filled promptly. jal-tf.

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA,

Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass.

This celebrated preparation has stood the test of six years with the California public—who are justly considered as a community the most intelligent in the world—during which period we are proud to say it has given more than satisfaction:—it has become the household remedy for Californians particularly, who, from much exposure, bad food, imperfect shelter and irregular habits, suffer more from

RHEUMATISM

Than any community in the world; and we are safe in saying that as a rule, California Rheumatism cannot be cured thoroughly without the use of

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA,

It is the only preparation that will cure Rheumatism, as thousands can testify who have tried the medicines of the best Doctors in the country, without receiving any benefit therefrom. It all cases it gives immediate relief when taken as per directions on the bottle.

FEMALES

In delicate health would do well to try the virtues of this remedy, as it insures a peculiar beneficial influence upon the vascular system not obtained by any other remedy. It quickly removes from the blood and other fluids the impurities of unhealthy secretions, which engenders a long train of diseases, such as Scrofula, Ulcers, Boils, Blotches and Pimples on the face and body, Humors, Pustules, Sores, Tumors, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Scald Head, Swelled Neck, Liver Complaint, Lumbago, Chronic Sore Eyes, Gout, Cancer, Enlargement of the Ovaries, and diseases of the Heart, are cured by the renovating action of this truly valuable medicine. It acts like a charm, purifying the blood of all morbid and corrupt matter, and at the same time strengthens and invigorates the whole system.—Salt Rheum will positively yield to the medical powers of this remedy, in conjunction with Hall's Rosemary Cerate, it has cured cases of over twenty years standing, the disease covering nearly the whole surface of the body.

MERCUIAL DISEASES.

and all diseases arising from lead, mercury, and arsenic, such as aching pains in the bones, dimness of sight, low fevers, and worst of all, mercurial Rheumatism, are relieved by one bottlee of this remedy. Night sweats, wasting of flesh, spitting of blood, habitual costiveness, and piles—thousands can testify to the efficacy of Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass in the above named diseases. It increases the appetite and the flesh, gives a healthy tone and vigor to the whole system, building up a new constitution. As the constitution is the blood and this remedy thoroughly purifies, cleanses, and purges it of impure matters, and at the same time stimulates into healthy action the whole Visceral System, which is engaged in the manufacture of the blood, hence the health of the whole system will follow, and a

LONG LIFE

with a healthy and cheerful mind—sure indications of a healthy body—can be obtained by the most delicate person, by thoroughly purging the blood in the Spring and Fall of the year, with

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA, YELLOW DOCK AND IODIDE OF POTASS.

Imitations,

Owing to the great and unparalleled success of the remedy, hundreds of unprincipled persons seek to palm off on the public, worthless trash called by the same name. The Genuine Hall's Sarsaparilla contains neither spirits, mercury or arsenic.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere for $1, and by the proprietors,

R. HALL & CO.,

sc110-6m 581 and 588 Clay str., San Francisco.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,

SANSOME STREET,

Opposite the American Theater,

an Francisco.

S. H. SEYMOUR,.....Proprietor.

The undersigned, long connected with the establishment as Book keeper, begs leave respectsully to inform the old patrons of the house, and the public generally, that he has leased from Mr. Bailey Sargent,

THIS MAGNIFICENT ESTABLISHMENT,

which will in future be entirely under his management and control, and where he will be pleased to see his old friends and the traveling public. He flatters himself that his experience in the business, and his long acquaintance with the people of California, will be a guarantee that no one will leave his house dissatisfied, and he pledges himself to spare no pains or expense in providing every means for the comfort and satisfaction of his guests,

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE is so well known to the people of California, that it seems almost unnecessary to say anything in praise, either of the building or its location. The Proprietor will only remark that it is inferior to no house in the State in all the requirements of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, being in a central location and easy of access from all parts of the city. The ROOMS are large and WELL VENTILATED, and furnished with Spring Mattresses. Water has been introduced into all part of the house.

BATH ROOMS on the premises for the convenience of families.

Two Coaches are attached to the Hotel to convey passengers to and from the steamers.

my35-3m SIMON H. SEYMOUR.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

—AND—

GENERAL STAGE OFFICE,

Auburn, Placer County.

George H. Stephens,..... Proprietor.

The proprietor having resumed control of this first class hotel, and refitted it with new and desirable furniture are prepared to receive and accomodate visitors in a manner not surpassed by any house in the State. The house is situated in an eligible quarter of the town, and presents many features to make it preferable as a stopping place.

The office of the California Stage Company is kept in the American and persons can book their names for any part of the State on any of the various lines. April 17-tf.

MOUNTAINEER STAGE LINE

On and after this date, the Coaches of the "Mountaineer Line," will leave Dutch Flat daily, at 3 A. M., for Sacramento, connecting with the cars of the Placer & Nevada Railroad Co., at Auburn station at 10½ A. M., and arriving at Sacramento at 1¾ P. M., same day; connecting with the boats for San Francisco. Returning, leaves Sacramento at 6½ A. M., daily, connecting with the coaches at Auburn station at 9 A. M., arriving at Dutch Flat at 5½ P. M.

This line connects at Auburn with the coaches for Forest Hill, Todd's Valley, Yankee Jim's and Michigan Bluffs; at Illinoistown, with coaches for Iowa Hill. Through tickets for all these points can be procured at the Stage office "What Cheer House," Sacramento; also, at the offices in the above named places for Sacramento or Folsom.

Passengers by this line can rely upon receiving every attention necessary for *safety, speed* and *comfort*. WM. HAMILTON.

Oct. 2, 1862.—tf. Proprietor.

BOOT, SHOE AND DRY GOODS STORE,

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

R. Hudepohl & Co., respectfully informs the public of Dutch Flat that they have on hand and are constantly receiving a well assorted stock of

COATS, PANTS, VESTS,
BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS,
BLANKETS, TRUNKS, VALISES,
LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDRENS'
GAITERS, SHOES AND TIES,

From the most calebrated Eastern manufactories together with an excellent supply of

Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods,

Which they are enabled, from their connection with houses below, to sell at the lowest market prices.

☞ Particular attention paid to the manufacturing and repairing of boots and shoes. ap3-tf

DEATH OF CAPTAIN DEATH.—Perhaps history cannot afford a more remarkable instance of desperate courage than that shown by the officers and crew of an English privateer, called the Terrible, under the command of Captain Death, of twenty-six guns and two hundred men. On the 23d of December, 1757, he engaged and made prize of a large French ship, from St. Maloes, after an obstinate battle, in which he had his brother and fifteen seamen killed. He then secured his prize with forty men and directed his course to England; but in a few days he had the misfortune to fall in with the Vengeance of thirty-six guns, a privateer off St. Domingo. Their first step was to attack the prize, which was retaken; the two ships then bore down upon the Terrible, whose mainmast was cut away by the first broadside. Notwithstanding this disaster, the Terrible maintained such a furious engagement against both, as can hardly be paralleled in the annals of the British navy. The French commander and his second lieutenant were killed, with two-thirds of his company, but the gallant Captain Death, with the greater part of his officers and almost his whole crew, having met with the same fate, his ship was boarded by the enemy who found no more than twenty six persons alive, sixteen of whom were mutilated by the loss of a leg or an arm, and the other ten grievously wounded! The ship itself lay like a wreck on the water, and the whole exhibited a scene of horror and desolation. The victor itself was so shattered that it was scarcely able to tow the Terrible into St Maloes, where she was beheld with astonishment and terror.—This adventure was no sooner known in England than a liberal subscription was raised for the support of Death's widow, and that part of the crew which survived the engagement. There was a strange combination of names belonging to this privateer. The Terrible was equipped at Execution Dock, commanded by Captain Death; his Lieutenant's name Devil, and the surgeon's name was ghost.—*Chronicles of the Sea.*

DEATH OF KOSCIUSKO—AN ITEM FOR THE BOYS.—Poets often avail themselves of the largest licenses, and not unfrequently run counter to established historical facts. The sweet-singing Campbell, for instance, in his poem on the battle of Warsaw, kills the brave Kosciusko outright, by saying that

"Freedom shrieked when Kosciusko fell!"

This line has misled many of the school-boys who have declaimed it; for, observes a writer who has recently looked into the history of the brave Pole, Kosciusko was not killed at the battle of Warsaw, but lived for about twenty-five years later. In 1817, he met with "a fall indeed;" for, while taking a ride, he, with his horse, fell down a precipice near Vevay, in Switzerland, and the accident proved fatal; but, as Campbell's poem was written many years before, the allusion, unless prophetic, was not to this last-mentioned "fall" of the gallant Polander.

THE TOMB OF VIRGIL.—The locality of the grave of many a genius is now lost to the world. Even the tomb of Virgil, near Naples, which has been for so many centuries visited by travelers, and regarded by them with veneration, as having once retained the ashes of the great poet, cannot be pronounced with confidence genuine. It is a small square building with a rounded roof, and stands on the very brink of a precipice immediately above the entrance to the subterranean tunnel of Posillippo, a beautiful, and we learn, faithful view of which was given in Waugh's Italy.—The old entrance to the tomb has been enlarged and a modern window cut through the wall. The interior is a vaulted cell about twelve feet square, having many small recesses for urns. The urns, if any ever filled these recesses, are now wanting; and with them, of course, the one containing the ashes of the great poet.

PAPER FROM HEMP.—Addison H. Laflin, a paper manufacturer of Herkimer county (N. Y.) has addressed a letter to the farmers of Mowhawk Valley, urging them to sow a large crop of hemp for the purpose of paper making, and agreeing to purchase two million tons of hemp straw, of which he thinks strong land will produce from three to five tons per acre, at an expenditure of from ten to twenty bushels of seed. He says: My process enables me to use the hemp straw after the seed has ripened, while heretofore the crop must be grown, either for the bark or the seed, realizing only one profit. By selling me the hemp straw, and others the hemp seed, a farmer will make two profits. It can all be mown with a mowing machine and dried like hay. The product of an acre, being four tons, will be fifty-five dollars

SUPERSTITIONS OF LANCASHIRE.—In a paper "On the Popular Customs and Superstitions of Lancashire," Mr. Wilkinson, of Burnley, mentions what at the present day seems an astounding fact, namely, that a house in Lancashire has the following inscription over its entrance door—"Sun, Moon, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus Saturn, Trine, Sextile, Dragon's Head, Dragon's Tail, I charge you all to gard the hause from all evils spirits whatever, and gard it from Disorders, and from anything being taken wrangasly, and give this famaly good Ealth and Welth." It is printed literally as written, to show the strange mixture it displays of a spattering of old astrological science (if it can be called science) with the most illiterate ignorance.

A GENTLEMAN who has administered the following remedy for diptheria, says that it always is effectual in affording speedy relief: Take a common tobacco pipe, place a live coal within the bowl, drop a little tar upon the coal, and let the patient draw smoke into the mouth, and discharge it through the nostrils. The remedy is safe and simple, and should be tried whenever occasion may require. Many valuable lives may be saved, the informant confidently believes, by prompt treatment as above.

EXTEMPORE praying is a queer thing sometimes. It allows the suppliant very wide license of speech, which occasionaly produces whimsical consequences. For example, the Rev. Mr. Shine, Chaplain of the House of Representatives in the Iowa Legislature, on the opening of a session prayed thus: "Bless Thou the young and growing State of Iowa, her Senators and Representatives, the Governor and State officers! Give us a sound currency, pure water, and undefiled religion for Christ's sake! Amen!"

CORNS.—For the benefit of those who hobble through the world under the affliction of corns, we publish the following, which is said to be a thorough cure: "A little white bread soaked in vinegar, applied to the corn night and morning, will remove it in a short time. I have tried it, and four applications cured my corns." We would suggest that the soaked bread be laid on as a poultice, a piece of oil-skin being bound on to keep it tight.

A merchant in Philadelphia advertised for a boy who was "quick at figures." A darling youth made his appearance, bringing his mother's certificate of his agility in the Lancers and the German. The merchant told him that he would probably engage him when he wanted a *partner*, but not when he was only looking for a clerk.

HON. Schuyler Colfax has presented his mileage—$640—to the sick and wounded soldiers.

STARR KING.—The following quotation from Pollock, reads as though it was intended for Starr King:

He was a wolf in the clothing of a lamb
That stole into the fold of God, and on
The blood of souls, which he did sell to death,
Grew fat, and yet, when any would have
Turned him out, he cried "Touch not the
Priest of God;" but knew that day he was
The Devil's priest, annointed by the hands of
Sin and Death, and set peculiarly apart to ill.

A Portland (Me.) tailor advertises "a very beautiful article of enamelled steel shirt collars manufactured at sheffield, England. They can hardly be distinguished from the paper collars so fashionable, and will, no doubt, entirely supersede them. If they become soiled, you have only to sponge them to restore their whiteness."

IN England, a boy pursued by a bull in Edith Marshes rushed over a fence on to a railroad, just as the train was passing. The boy, hard pressed, crossed the track and just escaped the engene, which killed the bull on the spot, the train passing on as if nothing had happened. "One man's meat is another man's poison," and so it was in this case. What saved the boy killed the bull.

A Mrs. Thomas, an English widow of great wealth, has been sentenced to three months hard labor in the House of Correction, London, for ill treating a nursery maid. Great efforts were made to commute it by a heavy fine, but the Judge declared that "the law was passed to punish criminals, not to extort money from them."

"THAT was a severe coughing fit," remarked a humorous sexton to an undertaker, when they were taking a glass together. "O, 'tis nothing save a little which went down the wrong way," replied the undertaker. "Ah, ah, that's just like you." said the sexton, "you always lay the coffin on the bier."

THE Charleston Mercury says "the Yankses love the nigger." The Louisville Journal retorts that the complexion of a large portion of the servile population of the South is a pretty strong indication that the chivalry entertain the same feeling, at least towards the *female* members of the colored race!

IN dancing the cotillion it is now a la mode de Paris for the host to provide all his guests with beautiful and costly presents, which are given away by parties in the dance—ladies to the gentlemen, and gentlemen to the ladies. This makes the ball an expensive entertainment.

AN old lady, lookiog at the curiosities in a museum, came to a couple of sea dogs; and, after gazing at them in wonder, inquired of a wag who stood near her, if they barked. "No, madam," said the wag, "their bark is on the sea."

WHEN a Digger Indian gets the small pox, he closes the door of his hut, kills his dog, and then shoots himself. For arresting a contagion we can imagine no plan morn simple or effectual.

A minister out West advertised, in the hope of making young people come forward that he would marry them for a glass of whiskey, a dozen of eggs, the first kiss of the bride, and a quarter of a pig.

GROVER & BAKER'S
Noiseless
Sewing Machines!

For Family Use and Manufacturing Purposes.

☞ **Prices from $60 Upwards** ☜

Over 50,000 in Use!

WE beg to assure the public that the well known reputation of these Machines for RELIABILITY will be fully sustained, and in our rapidly increasing business the same care will be faithfully exercised in every department of our manufacture. Every Machine sold by us *IS WARRANPED IN EVERY RESPECT.*

The public attention is respectfully requested to the following

Card from the Grover & Baker S. M. Company.

The public, in their eagerness to supply themselves with Sewing Mrchines making the GROVER & BAKER stitch must not forget to purchase them of the parties who alone are authorized to sell them. All machines sewing from the spools and in which one needle only penetrates the cloth, and having a feed which allows the material to be turned at will are infringements.

GROVER & BAKER, S. M. CO.

A Card from Elias Howe, Jr.

All persons are cautioned not to make, deal in, or use, any Sewing Machines which sew front two spools and make the stitch known as the GROVER & BAKER stitch, unless the same are purchased from the *GROVER & BAKER SEWING COMPANY*, or their Agents, or Licenses, and stamped under my patent of September, 10, 14.

Said Company and their Licenses, alone, are legally authorized under their own patents, and my said patent, during the extended term thereof, to make and sell this kind of Sewing Machines, and all others are piracies upon my said patent, and will be dealt with accordingly wherever found.

ELIAS HOWE, Jr.

☞ The attention of Tailors and Manufacturers, who prefer the "lock stitch," is calld to our

Improved Shuttle Machines,

which are speedily adapted to their requirements

—AND—

☞ **THE BEST IN USE** ☜

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

329 (91) Montgomery street, San Francisco.

SAMUEL JELLY, 124 J st. Sacramento City;
J. T. ALLMENT, 156 Second st., Marysville;
J. L. WOODMAN, Main street, Stockton;
GEO. D. DONIN, North San Juan;
J. F. BARSS, Placerville;
D. E. GORDON, Weaverville;
T. A. SPRINGER, Jackson. je26-tf

FRENCH, WILSON & CO.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Make the best Clothing:

Furnishing Goods, all kinds.

Retailing for cash, at Wholesale Prices.

Largest and Best Stock of

CLOTHING,
FURNISHING GOODS,
TRUNKS,
CARPET BAGS,
UMBRELLAS,
VALISES, &c

To be found in any Retail House in Caliofrnia.

Goods suitable for traveling purposes in any climate.

We have fitted up a custom department in connection with our former business, and employ over seventy-five Tailors to make up fine clothing to order. We have the best cutter on this coast, which enables us to guarantee a perfect fit in all cases, without alteration.

Our stock of cloths, cassimeres and Vestings are the finest imported from Paris or New York this season.

☞ Strangers visiting the city will please call and leave their measure, free of chargo.

Apl1r7-1y FRENCH, WILSON & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

HOLIDAY CIRCULAR.

A. ROMAN & CO.,

BOOKSELLERS,

Importers and Publishers.

Nos. 417 and 419 Montgomery Street.

(Lecount's Building,)

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

We would most respectfully invite the attention of the Public to the MAGNIFICENT STOCK of

Holiday Goods,

We are now opening, comprising the latest and most elegant assortment of Foreign and Domestic

Gift Books and Annuals

For the coming year, together with an extensive and elegant assortment of Foreign and Domestic

Photograph Albums,

FOR THE CENTER TABLE,

In new and improved styles and sizes—plain, rich and fancy—many in exquisite taste, bound in the finest Turkey Morocco or Velvet, with Gold-plated Ornaments and Clasps, and suitable for Holiday, Marriage or Birthday Gifts.

Auto-Photagraph Albums,

Photo-Albums of Pictures and Poetry,

Photo-Bibles and Prayer-Books

Our stock of these novel and unique articles, together with the life-like CARTE DE VISITE PORTRAITS for the same, is much the largest on this Coast, and for variety and general excellence is second to none in the United States.

Superb Family Bibles,

ELEGANTLY ILLUMINATED AND ILLUSTRATED—printed with new and beautiful type, on the finest paper—and bound in the most substantial manner with massive Clasps and Ornaments.

PRAYER BOOKS,

In every variety of size and style of binding, plain or richly paneled Morocco, with or without Clasps, or the Pew, Reticule or Pocket.

Elegant and Accurate Editions of the Poets,

In Morocco Antique, from Homer to the more modern Longfellow, Tennyson, Mrs. Browning, Miss Proctor, etc., etc.

STANDARD AUTHORS,

Fine Library Sets of the works of Dickens, Cooper, Irving, D'Israeli, Prescott, Gibbon, Hume, Hood, etc., as well as the Classics, Addison, Swift, etc.—Also full sets of Bohn's valuable Standard, Illustrated, Scientific, Classical, Historical and Antiquarian Libraries.

WAVERLY NOVELS,

Twenty different editions—from five to fifty volumes—handsomely bound.

AMBROTYPE COPIES

—OF—

Fine Pictures and Statuary,

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TO THE PEOPLE OF THE State of California, Oregon, and ADJACENT TERRITORIES.

THE SUBSCRIBER ONE OF YOUR EARLIEST citizens of California, and for the most of his time engaged as a Journalist, and particularly of late in a Journal devoted to the chief resources of the Pacific States, respectfully submits the following plan and proposition for the purpose of bringing hither from England, France and Germany the working classes, mechanics artizans, miners, and metallurgists for the purpose of developing the resources of our thinly populated States and Territories, thereby reducing labor, the establishing of Factories, the occupation of the millions of acres of arrable land now lying dormant, and to work our mines. The benefit accruing to our Government—to the marine conveyances—the merchant—the manufacturer, the mining conveyances and professional community cannot but be beneficial, provided the facilities are offered to such emigrants, and according to the tenor of our laws regarding such. For these purposes the subscriber desires to seek only the necessary or pecuniary aid to take him across the Pacific and Atlantic, so that he may be enabled to lay before the people of Europe a work which he has compiled from authentic sources comprising the mineral wealth of the Pacific States, including partly Mexico, Lower California, British Columbia, &c., together with a synopsis of the climatology, agriculture, arts and manufactures, with interesting statistics of our imports and exports, and population. Also, the organic acts of our State, the local and general laws governing mining, the Pre-emption Act, and kindred subjects pertaining to the Pacific States. The author reserving for himself the right of translation of this work (which has cost him three years of his time to collect and compile) in the German and French languages.

He contemplates making the tour to the Atlantic States and Europe in February or March 1863, and will equip himself with the mineral materials, fossil remains, &c., and illustrate them by diagrams and discourses throughout the Atlantic States and Europe.

Such a work which your petitioner has in view cannot be published in this State without an extraordinary outlay, nor have we the materials artists, or skill in copperplate or wood engraving. The work will comprise from 400 to 500 pages, to be handsomely illustrated with colored plates, maps, &c., quarto form. The subscriber will add thereto a complete list of all the associations and companies, especially mining companies.

He goes to Europe for the purpose of seeing all the manufacturing places, machines and utensils; also to the leading mining districts and metallurgical establishments, to acquire from the best sources there the best mode of treating our rich minerals, and lay these several important features before our people through the *Mining and Scientific Press*, and the work he hereby offers. But the most important subject in his mission is the inducements he will offer to the Europeans of our immensely rich mining fields and agricultural lands, together with the great advantages offered by a liberal and protective government for industrious citizens.

The Subscriber, therefore, calls upon the citizens in the Pacific States who have the interests of our new States nearest their heart, to aid him in this grand but laudable undertaking with means. Each subscriber will be furnished with a copy of this work, which is designed to be useful in the counting house, to the professional man and miner. The author desires to state that whatever aid or subscription he may be furnished with by the people of this State he will refund after the publication of the work, or leave the amount to be taken out in books.

Respectfully submitted,
JULIUS SILVERSMITH.
December 11, 1862.-tf

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March 13, 1862—tf

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All persons who are affected with any of the above symptoms should not fail to call on DR. YOUNG, and be at once restored to perfect health. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but immediately, go and save yourself from the dreadful and awful consequences of this terrible malady.

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You cannot be too careful in the selection of a Physician, or a remedy, in these cases. You should apply to a man who has had ample experience, and possesses true skill in the treatment thereof. Such a Physician is Dr. J. C. YOUNG, who has treated and cured more cases of such diseases than any *one man* living to day, in this or any other country. His offices were the first that were opened in this city for the exclusive treatment of private diseases. His different publications have been republished in almost every country in Europe, and are now acknowledged as standard works, by our own medical colleges, and the profession throughout the country.

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BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

The followin directory is carefully compiled and will be kept standing as a ready reference for persons wishing to know where and with whom they can deal most satisfactorily. It is a key to advertisements in the ENQUIRER of the various firms and business houses in Dutch Flat, which furnishes the desired information at a glance.—This directory is intended to benefit those seeking such information and those who advertise their stock in trade:

HOTELS.

Blue Cut, James Shoemaker, proprietor, Main st., next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Ex. office.

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, ETC.

H. C. Harvey & Co., Main st., above the Golden Eagle Saloon.

BAKERY.

Dutch Flat, Henry Runckle, proprietor, opposit Odd Fellows' Hall, Main st.

BREWERY.

George Ebert, proprietor, corner Sacramento and Main streets.

MARKETS.

Plaver, Fred. Grohs, proprietor, Main street, near the brewery.

DENTIST.

J. M. Childs, opposite the Golden Eagle Saloon, Main st.

DRUGGISTS AND PHYSICIANS.

Dr. W. C. Jones, next door to the Dutch Flat Water Co.'s office.

HARDWARE, ETC:

Wm. H. Hillhouse, sheet iron and tin worker, Main st., below the theatre.

SHOEMAKERS.

Schubert & Co., Main st., opposite the brewery.

DRY GOODS AND FURNISHING STORES.

R. Hudepohl, Main st. second door above Runckel's bakery.

Charles Adler, next door to Dr. Jones' office.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Gross, Plummer & Boke, Post Office, Main st.

BANKERS.

Hall & Allen, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office, Main st.

BLACKSMITHS.

Wm. Uren, next to Sloan's Livery Stable, Main street.

PAINTING.

Geo. W. Heppard, Main street,

LIVERY STABLES.

T. J. Sloan, three doors from Sacramento st., in Main.

Thomas Morris, Sacramento st., below the ENQUIRER office.

SALOONS.

"Boomerang" John Meyer, proprietor, in the brewery building. Main st.

"Old Corner," Clement Uren, proprietor, corner of Main and Sacramento sts.

"Bed Rock," G. L. Slocomb, proprietor, opposite the post office, Main st.

Empire, David Mayer proprietor, next door to Arnstein's store, Main st.

BARBER SHOPS.

H. Siemon, Main st., next door to the post office.

Rudolph & Brinkman, Main st, opposite the Golden Eagle Saloon.

SAW MILLS.

J. Jones, "Dutch Flat Steam Saw Mill," on the Auburn road, half mile from town.

Allen Towles, "Dutch Flat Saw Mill," on the hill north of town.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. B. Boust, Justice of the Peace, office next door to the ENQUIRER.

S. A. Miller, Constable, office same place.

E. Aubury, Attorney and Counsellor, same place.

L. B. Arnold, Attorney and Counsellor.

Clement Uren, Surveyor, "Old Corner Saloon," corner Sacramento and Main sts.

TOWNSHIP OFFICERS.

Township No. 1.—Justices.—M A Shellhouse, and E H French.
Constables—James Rice and J J Hovey.
Road Commissioner.—Thomas Dudley.
Collector—G L Grilley. Assessor—J D Pratt.
Township No. 2.—Justices—S Reno and J L Adams.
Constables—Levi Jackson and Wm Horn.
Road Commissioner.—Wm Gwin.
Collector—D Choate. Assessor—J D Burmoure.
Township No. 3.—Justices—William Sexton and D A Rice.
Constables—James McBurney and A Plank.
Road Commissioner.—John Beach.
Collector—John Connor. Assessor—S M Stevens.
Township No 4—Justices—E B Boust and J Brown.
Constables—S A Miller and Jacob Keck.
Road Commissioner—A Kipp
Collector—C M Kopp. Assessor—W A Himes.
Township No. 5.—Justices—S M Jamison and A B Scott.
Constables—J F Kirby and S C Smith.
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Collector—J L Sanborn. Assessor—Thomas Dodd.
Township No 6—Justices—S R Case and H L Pease.
Constables—Robert Kennedy and Jas Mulligan.
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Collector—James D McCormick. Assessor—W K Diltz.
Township No. 7.—Justices—J B Currier and O H Young.
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Road Commissioner—S L Irish.
Collector—John R Brown. Assessor—V F Field.
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Constables—John S Agar and A Harrison.
Road Commissioner—W D Perkins.
Collector—John White. Assessor—C W Humphreys.
Township No. 10.—Justices—J Beck and H W Starr.
Constables—D E Mitchell and V W Cleveland.
Road Commissioner—Edward Garrahan.
Collector—John Barnes. Assessor—J Bristow.

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Repairing done promptly.

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FOR CASH.

I desire to return thanks to my many patrons and friends for the liberal support I have received at their hands; and trust I may be enabled to so conduct my present business as to merit a continuance of the same. Jan. 15, 1863.-3m.